



# Agri. Machinery Testing Facilities of K.O.A.T., Rep. of Korea

Meeting of Power tillers TWG of ANTAM on 26 July 2023, Los Baños, Laguna, Philippines

JEONG Seong-lim
KOrea Agriculture Technology promotion Agency





# Contents

- Outline of Official Tests for Agri. machinery in Rep. of Korea
- Kinds of Machinery designated for National Test
- Tractor tests Lab. Quality management
- Test Facilities

# Outlined History of Official Testing(1/2)

Nat'l Agri. Materials Inspection Center in Ministry of Agri. Nat'l Agri. Machinery Research Institute in Rural Development Admin.

Agri. Machinery Test Team In K.O.A.T.

1966

1994

Sep. 2009

1979

Official Test by 'Agricultural Mechanization Promotion Law' Dec.1995



OECD Designated
Test station

Dec. 2008



ISO/IEC 17025 Accredited







# Outlined History of Official Testing(2/2)

Yr.	66	~	69	70	~	74	75	76	77	78	3 79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	~	94	95	~	11	. 12	2 1	3 1	4 1	<b>L</b> 5	16	~
Initial Test																		to										M	ar	nd	ate	or	y
Pre-shipment Conformity Check	No	on	e	Α	ll u	ıni	ts	Sa	am ec	ipl	S	elf-	٠Q١	ual	ity	/ A	SS	ura	an	ce						N	on	e					
Expiry Test Report						3	3				[	5	None																				

- -1978 Enacted 'Agricultural Mechanization Promotion Act'
- -1979 Established 'The 1st 5 years Nat'l basic plan for Agricultural Mechanization'
- ❖ National test has Always been required for all the machine Purchased or supported by the government.
- ❖ Ex-post Conformity Inspection has always been required and performed by the Government Authority.

# Mandatory National test by the law

	Kinds of test	Machinery	No. of Tests Performed, 2022
Before market release	General test(Performance, Operability, Safety)	22 kinds designated by the Ministry of Agri.	261
	Safety Test	22 kinds designated by the Ministry of Agri.	172
	Extension check	All tested machinery if minor modification required	227
After market release	After-test conformity Check by R.D.A.	All tested machinery	551

# Voluntary tests

	Kind of Tests	Machinery	
For supporting Tractor trades	OECD Official Test	Tractor and Rollover Protective structures	15(10 approved including 3 extensions)
For supporting R&D, exporting	K.O.A.T. test Method by clients/KOAT	Whole machinery or Parts	1 037





4. Paddy Transplanter



7. Agr. product dryer



2. Tractor ROPS



5. Seedlings Transplanter



8. Agr. product cold storage



3. Combine Harvesters

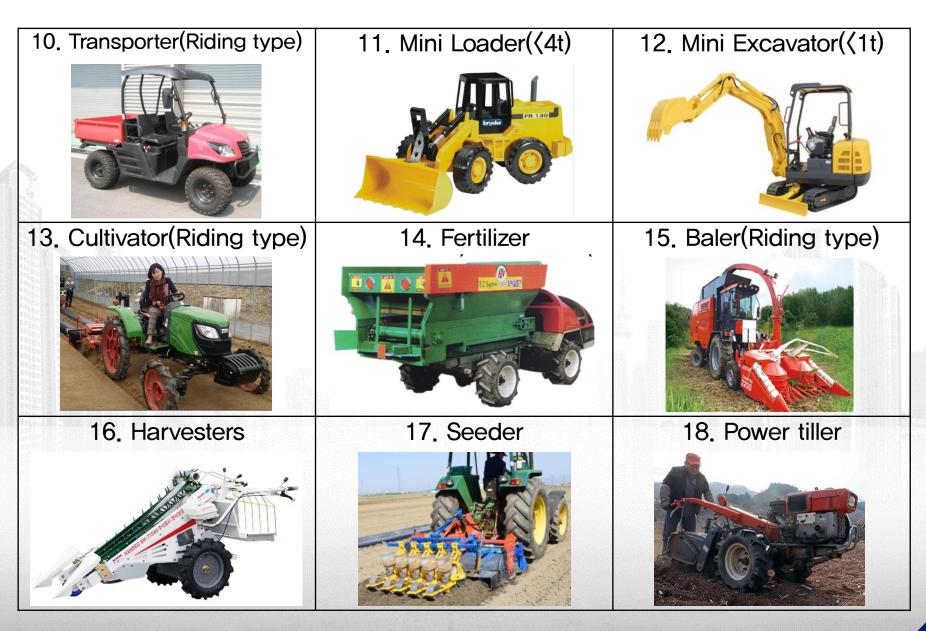


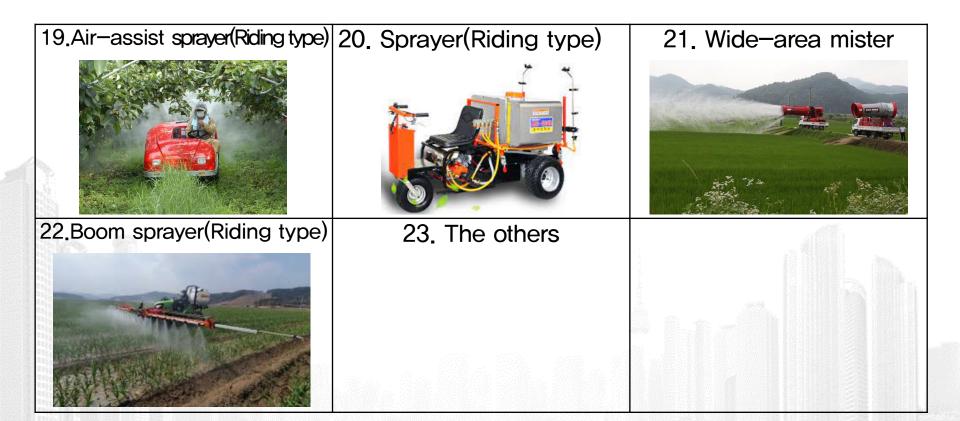
6. Heater



9. Household type Rice miller











4. Elevating work platform



7.Sprayer(Except riding type)



2. Trailer



5. Box lifter



8. Boom sprayer (Except riding type type)



3. Transporter (Walking type)



6. Air-assist sprayer (Except riding type)



9. Cut & Binder







13. Crude-feed chopper



16. Grain dryer



11. Twig branch chopper



14. Fertilizer distributor



17.Baler(Except riding type)



12. Saw-duster

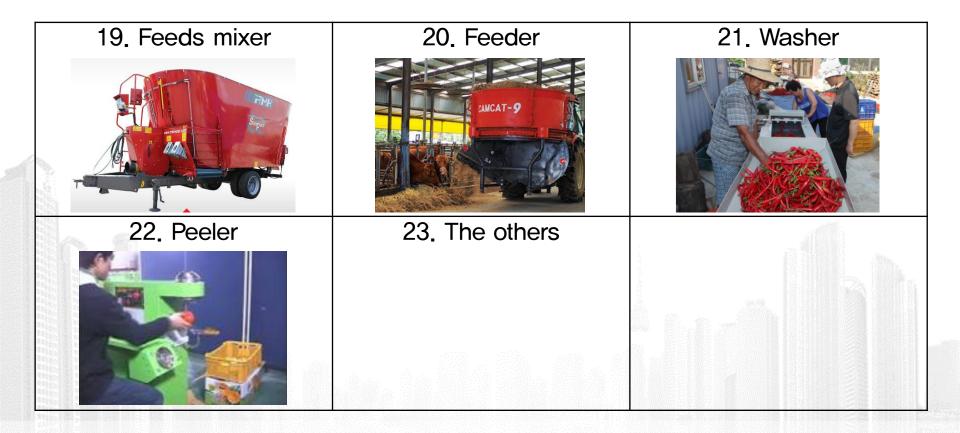


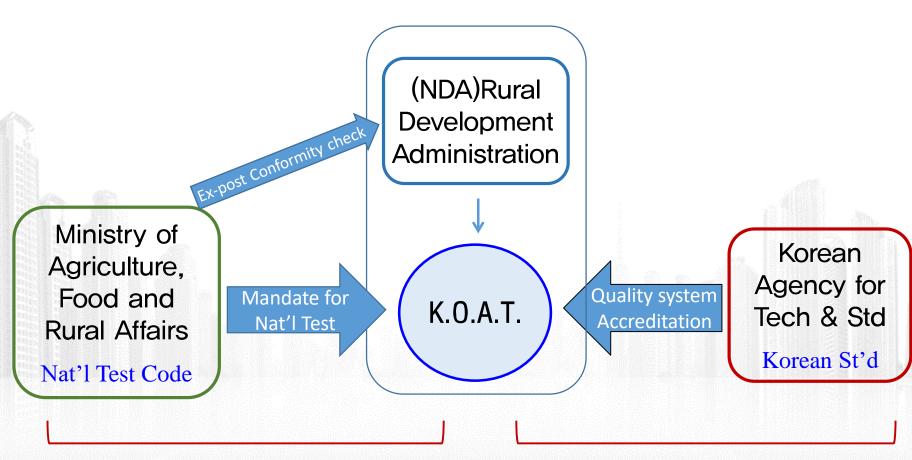
15. Thresher(Vehicle type)



18. Bale wrapper







Agricultural Mechanization Promotion Act

National Standard Act & Industrial standardization Act

# Maintains ISO/IEC 17025:2017 Accredited Test Lab in Tractor test

#### Korea Laboratory Accreditation Scheme

#### CERTIFICATE OF ACCREDITATION

Korea Agriculture Technology Promotion Agency

Accreditation No.: KT384

Corporation Registration No.: 135871-0007158

Address of (Branch site) 457 Pyeongdong-ro Iksan-si Jeollabuk-do, Republic of

Laboratory: korea

Date of Initial Accreditation: December 01, 2008

Validity of Accreditation: November 11, 2021 ~ November 10, 2025

Scope of Accreditation: Attached Annex

March 22, 2022 Date of issue:

This testing laboratory is accredited in accordance with the recognized International Standard ISO/IEC 17025:2017. This accreditation demonstrates technical competence for a defined scope and the operation of a laboratory quality management system (refer to Joint ISO-ILAC-IAF Communiqué).





Sanghoon Cel

Korea Laboratory Accreditation Scheme

# Scope of Accreditation

#### **OECD & National Tractor Test**

- PTO and Engine Tests
- Hydraulic Power & Lift
- Drawbar Power & Fuel consumption
- Turning Area & Turning Circle
- Centre of Gravity
- Braking
- External Noise Level
- Steering capability of wheeled tractors

#### Protective structures Test

- ROPS: OECD Code 4, 6, 7, 8, KS B ISO 12003-1. & -2
- Falling object protective structures
- Seatbelt anchorage performance

# Quality manual for Impartiality, Independency, Confidency

# Personnel requirements

#### Education(First time, pass the test education)

- ISO/IEC 17025
   General requirements for the competence of testing laboratories
- ISO/IEC Guide 98–3
   Guide to the expression of Uncertainty in measurement

#### Facilities and equipment

- The premises and facilities should provide sufficient environment for the test
- Equipment shall not released for use until it has been verified and, if relevant, calibrated

### **Proficiency Test**

Shall pass the national or international proficiency test, if there exit the test program

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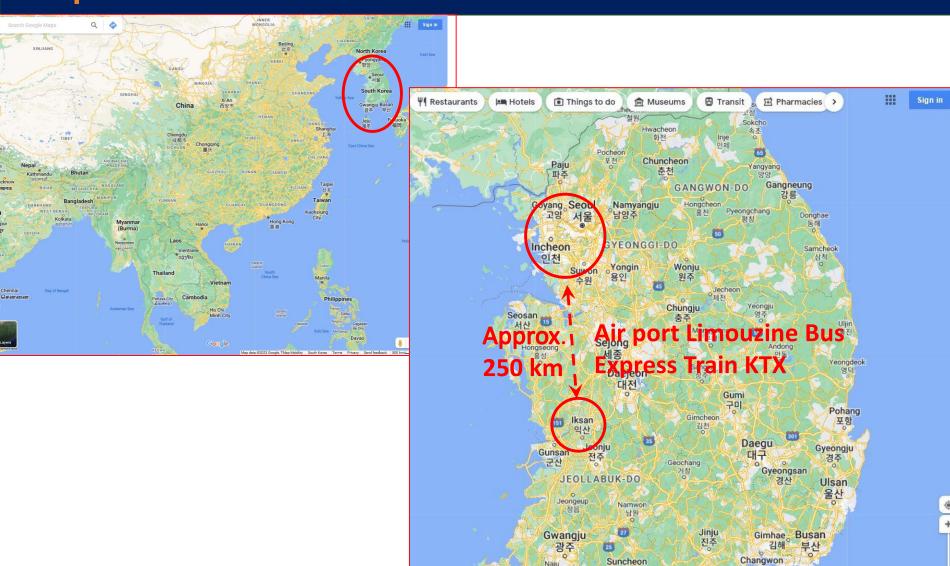
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All 10 engineers are qualified and receive education every 3 years.

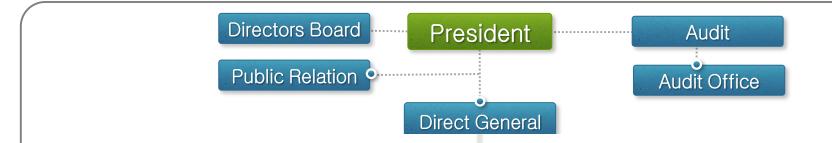
 All involved 130 test equipments are calibrated by external authorized body every year. Proficiency is checked by external auditor every year.



Yeosu



**Agricultural Machinery Test Bldg.** 



The Department of Planning & Operation The Department of Technology & Comercialization

The Department of Venture and Start-up The Department of Seed Services The Department of Digital Agriculture Agro-Environment al Analysis Department

Planning and Coordination

ESG and strategic management Department

Personnel Management, Office

Operation Support Team

> Account Management Center

Information Management center

Saftey Management center Tech, Creation Service Team

Technology Transfer Team

Technology commercialization Support Team

Agro-Healing Development Team Agri-Tech Venture Planning

Agri-Tech Startup Incubator

> Agri-food ventures support specialized center (Seoul north, Seoul south, Busan, Daegu, Gwangju Sejong, Gyeonggi, Kangwon)

Technology Evaluation Team

Global Business Team

Seed Business Team

Seeds Production Team

Seedlings Production Team

Seed Industry Promotion Center

Korea Seed EXPO Administration Office Smart agriculture promotion team

Innovalley substantiation team

> Smart farm Substantiation Team (Gimje/ Sangju)

Agri, Machinery Certification Team

ICT Reliability Evaluation Team Agro-Materials Analysis Team

Agro-Bioproduct Analysis Team

Climate Change Response Team



3 Test Buildings for Agri. Machinery Testing

Total area: 5,185 m² − 3 Buildings, 23 Test cell, 26 test facilities.

# Building A – Power test

Engine,pto dynamometer



• Hydraulic power



Sound level test



#### Building B - Safety test

ROPS test



Turn over test



Ocenter of Gravity test



# Building C – Stationary machinery

Orygr performance



Occident test chamber



Water boiler test



# 3 Engine performance Test Rooms

	Room1	Room2	Room3						
Max. Power	30 kW @ 2 493 r/min	96 kW @ 2 132 r/min	110 kW @ 2 000 r/min						
Max Torque	115 Nm	430 Nm	525 Nm						
Max Speed	6 000 r/min	5 000 r/min	5 000 r/min						
Type	AC Dynamometer								
Others	Nm, r/min, Fuel Consumption, C, %RH, kPa								
Test Method	<ul> <li>ISO 15550 measurement of engine power.</li> <li>ANTAM St' d code for Power tillers – 8. Engine test , 9. Rotary shaft Test</li> </ul>								

# **3 PTO performance Test Rooms**

		Room1	Room2	Room3				
ı	Max. Power	250 kW @ 2 000 r/min	400 kW @ 2 000 r/min	720 kW @ 1 500 r/min				
N	Max. Torque	1 200 Nm	2 000 Nm	4 500 Nm				
	Max Speed	6 000 r/min	4 500 r/min	3 750 r/min				
	Туре	Eddy Current Dynamometer						
	Others	Nm, r/min, Fuel Consumption, C, %RH, kPa						
Т	est Method	- ISO 789-1 Agricultural tractors - Test procedures of Power tests for PTO - OECD Tractor Code 2 - PTO performance test, etc						

# 3 Hydraulic Power & Hydraulic Lift performance Test Room

	Hydraulic power	3-point linkage Lifting capacity
	Tryuraunt power	D point inixage Litting Gapacity
Max. Lifting Force	_	100 kN
Max. Hydraulic Power	100 kW	_
Max Flow Rate	250 L/min	-
Max. Hydraulic Pressure	30 MPa	-
Others	C, %RH, kPa	Hydraulic Pressure, Lifting Height
Test Method	<ul> <li>ISO 789-10 Agricultural tractors</li> <li>Test procedures of Hydraulic power at tractor/implement interface</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>ISO 789-2 Agricultural tractors –</li> <li>Test procedures of Rear 3-point linkage lifting capacity</li> </ul>
	- OECD Tractor Code 2 - Hydraulic Power Performance test	<ul> <li>OECD Tractor Code 2 – Hydraulic Lift Performance test</li> </ul>

# WaterProofing Test Bench Center of gravity test Tilt table Max. Tilting angle: 45 deg Roller bed type 4 load scales Max. Load: 15 t Max. load 15 t Hydraulic Lift for 2 load scales Size : L7.0 $\times$ W3.5 m **Tape Measures** - ANTAM St' d codes for Power Tillers, Paddy Transplanter – - ISO 789-6 Agricultural tractors - Test procedures of Waterproof test Center of gravity test - OECD Tractor Code 2 -- OECD Tractor Code 2 Center of gravity test Waterproof test

# **Protective Structure tests**

	Roll-over protective structures	Falling object protective structures
Actuator	Hydraulic Servo Cylinders	drop test object mass of 45kg or 227 kg
Max. Force/Energy	20 t ( X, Y, Z Axis respectively)	to develop an energy of 1365J, 11600J, etc
Deflection	800 mm approx. ( X, Y, Z Axis respectively )	_
Test Method	Static Testing of R.O.P.S. like - ISO 3471, 5700, 12117 - OECD Tractor Code 4, 6, 7, 8, 9	Testing of F.O.P.S. like - ISO 3449 - OECD Tractor Code 10

## Noise emission Test room



Sound absorbing coefficient : 99%(~125 Hz)

Machine Load can be controlled by Dynamometer

# Constant Temperature Room



Size : L7.8  $\times$  W7.8  $\times$  H4.9 m

Temp Range :  $-20 \,^{\circ}\text{C} \, \sim 55 \,^{\circ}\text{C}$ 

**Humidity: 50 % R.H. or less** 

# Agricultural Products Dryer Performance Test



Flat form Size : L4.0 × W4.0 m

Max Load: 3 ton

Data logger

**Power meter** 

Calorimeter

# **Greenhouse Heater test**

# Heat pump Performance Test

## **Heater Performance Test**

# **Boiler Performance Test**







Flow meter Temperature sensors Data logger **Electric Power meter** Calorimeter

Capacity:  $10 \sim 50$  RT ( $35\sim176$  kW) Air volume: 24 points pitot tube Temperature: 24 points on grid Data logger **Electric Power meter** Calorimeter

Capacity: 1..4 MW Flow meter Temperature sensors Data logger **Electric Power meter** Calorimeter

# Real time Drone-Mounted Flight track acquisition system

#### Indoor test room

## Portable weather station









Temperature R.H. % Atm. kPa Wind speed Wind direction

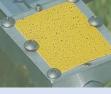
- DGPS Accuracy
- · Position: X/Y 5cm, Height 2cm
- · Angle: Roll/Pitch 0.001° Yaw 0.04°
- Sampling rate : up to 200 Hz
- Memory: 8 GB
- Size: 13 x 10 x 8cm
- Weight: 900g
- Wireless Modem 300 Mbps
- With GLONASS Antenna

#### Controlables

- · Flight Height
- · Flight Speed
- Flight posture
- · Wind speed
- Wind direction
- Collector
- · water sensitive papers
- · Seed/fertilizer collecting trays

# Water Sensitive Paper and Scanner





- Total Area : 400 m x 100 m
- Track length 300 m, Track radius 40 m





# Dynamometer car (Max. 250 kW)



# Dynamometer car ( Max. 150 kW )



- Draw bar pull
- Travel speed
- PTO speed
- Fuel consumption
- Wheel slippage, revolution of driving wheels
- Temperatures(Fuel, Coolant, Engine oil, Air intake), RH%, Atmospheric pressure, etc

#### For

- ISO 789-9: 2018 Agricultural tractors Test procedures of Power tests for drawbar
- OECD Tractor Code 2

# Service brake system



Parking brake system



Steering emergency mode check ISO 789-11



Harsh surface Durability test system



# - Keeping straight forwardness Test - Under Updating -

# **Tractor**







- Newly built in 2020 -

- Under Designing -

Agri. ICT equipment Test Center

**Battery test Building** 









# Thank You for your attention! We Welcome Your visit to KOAT!

