Information Technology in Agriculture

Country Report



Bhopal – 462 038 INDIA



Panaromic view of Main Building



A view of Agro Processing Division Building



A view of Agricultural Mechanization Division





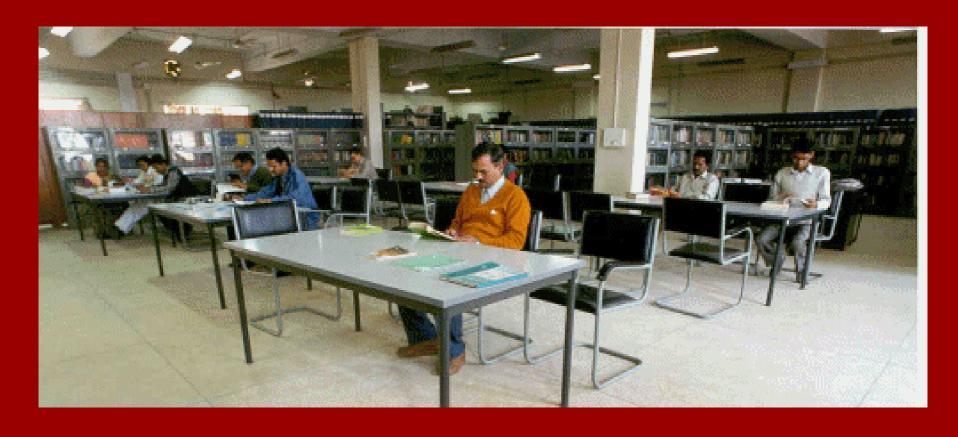


Workshops and Laboratories at CIAE





Computer Aided Design Cell



CIAE Library

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY IN

AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY DESIGN

COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN

To convert a CONCEPT into a finished PRODUCT general steps involved are;

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Original Concept (invention research)
      Design sketches (preliminary design)
        Working drawing (development)
                First model (prototype)
              Testing (verification)
          Revised model (innovation)
Production drawing including design of tooling, etc
               Batch Production
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CAD ADVANTAGE TO DESIGNERS

Presently most of design work is carried by manual drafting techniques which takes lot of time. Frequent design modifications and refinements on the prototypes during the process of development also necessitates the changes to be incorporated in the design drawings. The process continues till the designer is satisfied with the performance of the prototype. This is labour intensive and time consuming process and sometimes due to time constraints the design changes/ modifications are not incorporated.

CAD can help the engineer/ researcher in designing from Concept to Product Stage by following the standard design procedures, material selection and design analysis for optimal design of various components of the prototype.

Use of CAD would minimize the design modifications required during field testing and thus accelerate the finalization of design. This can also reduce the cost and time gap between conceptual design and functional design and production designs.

CAD ADVANTAGE TO MANUFACTURERS

Most of the agricultural equipment are fabricated by village artisans, small scale manufacturers who normally employ semi-skilled or unskilled workers for fabrication work. These workers usually do not understand 2-dimensional design drawings, and to visualize the actual design of machine a sample prototype is required.

Three dimensional (3-D) model designs of the prototype, with views from different angles, showing finer details of equipment, can be of great help to manufacturers.

Thus the computer aided design and development techniques can increase the efficiency of scientists/ researchers and reduce the time gap between conceptual design and actual availability of prototype to the farmers.

Software for Computer Aided Designing

2-D Design Drafting Software (AutoCAD)

The 2-dimensinal design drawing software follow the instructions and quickly produces the exact drawing we want. Their features allow us to correct drawing errors easily and make revisions without redoing the entire drawing. Clean, precise final drawings can be made and a completed CAD drawing looks identical to the same drawing carefully prepared by hand. 2-D CAD can greatly improve accuracy and efficiency of drawing.

3-D Solid Modeling CAD Software These software allow the designers to; Conceptual design/ sketches Detailed product design (solid modeling of components and assemblies) Detailed product design drafting (creation of design documentation) Surface design Design of Sheet Metal Components Mechanism Design Design Animation Engineering Information such as mass properties ■ Tolerance Analysis

Surface modeling

For design and modification of geometric and free form surfaces on solid parts. The software can create and modify the planar and ruled surfaces, surface of revolution, lofting, sweeping, mesh of curves, etc,

Design of Sheet Metal

The software can provide complete parametric design functions and capabilities and are capable of feature based sheet metal part modeling, sheet metal bending/ folding, unfolding and automatic stress relief, etc. A comprehensive catalogue of sheet metal features for incorporation in sheet metal parts are also included.

MECHANISM DESIGN

Useful for simulating complex motion of articulated mechanisms

Enables designers to quickly and easily assemble parts and subassemblies using pre-defined connections (pin joints, ball joints, sliders, etc.) to create a mechanism assembly. These connections are intelligent features and can be used in conjunction the traditional assembly constraints like mate, align and insert. The mechanism can then be interactively dragged through its range of motion, or by using 'drivers', animations of pre-defined motion can be created, stored and replayed.

Design Analysis/ Simulation Software (FEM/ FEA)

- Structural Analysis
- Fatigue Analysis
- Thermal Analysis
- Motion Analysis
- Computational Fluid Analysis (CFD)

STRUCTURE ANALYSIS (FEM/ FEA)

The software allows design engineers to evaluate, understand, and optimize the static and dynamic structural performance of their designs in a real-world environment. Precise representations of CAD geometry, and adaptive solution technology provides fast, accurate solutions automatically to help to improve product quality, while decreasing costs associated with extended development times and ineffectual prototypes.

Fatigue Advisor

Fatigue Advisor allows engineers to predict and improve the fatigue performance of their designs. This can reduce design iteration and costly test programs on mutliple prototypes.

Fatigue Advisor can be used early in the design process to assess the durability of a design subject to repeated loading, and to help design engineers to understand the effects of design changes on the fatigue life of the component.

MOTION SIMULATION/ ANALYSIS PACKAGE

Allow design engineers to create, evaluate, and optimize the motion of an assembly in a real-world environment to best meet engineering and performance requirements.

Motion Simulation evaluates and optimizes moving assemblies by supporting driven kinematic and forcebased dynamic simulations, in full 3D.

Engineers can evaluate velocity, part angular acceleration, part mass properties, point position, point velocity, point acceleration, net force, point-to-point separation, separation speed, separation speed change, mechanism redundancies, kinetic energy, and part-to-part true angles by animating actual CAD geometry, rather than manually interpreting mathematical relationships.

COMPUTATIONAL FLUID DYNAMICS

For simulation of flowing liquids and gases CFD software known as computational fluid dynamics is available.

The effects of fluid flow impact the performance of a wide range of products. From automotive fuel injectors, fans, pumps and filters, to tiny microfluidic "labs-on-a-chip," CFD can have complicated and profound effects on product designs.

CFD software package can analyze how the designs will respond to the effects of steady-state or transient fluid flow and heat transfer.

Establishment and Use of CAD Facilities in ICAR Institute/ and State Agricultural Universities

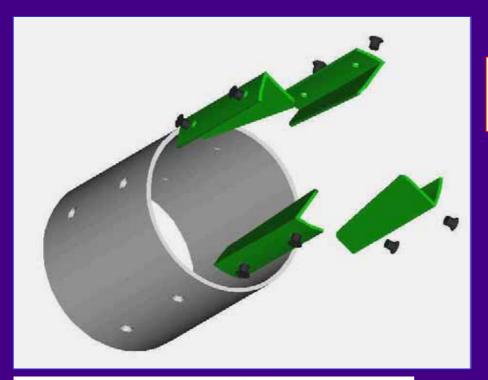
Computer Aided Design Facilities at R&D Centres of All India Coordinated Research Project on Farm Implements and Machinery and other Research Centers.

CAD Software being used are;

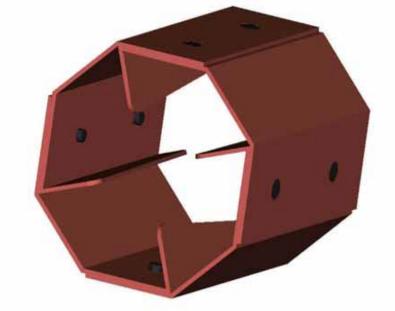
- 1. Pro/Engineer
- 2. CATIA
- 3. IDEAS

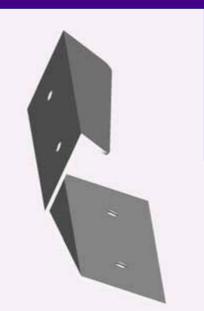
These Research Centers are using the CAD for Design of new equipment, design refinement of existing equipment, preparation of Manufacturing drawings, preparation of production Manuals, design of tooling and design analysis (FEM/ FEA).

At CIAE Production/Manufacturing drawings of most (more than 60 designs) of CIAE developed equipment have been prepared on CAD.



Tubular Hand Maize Sheller





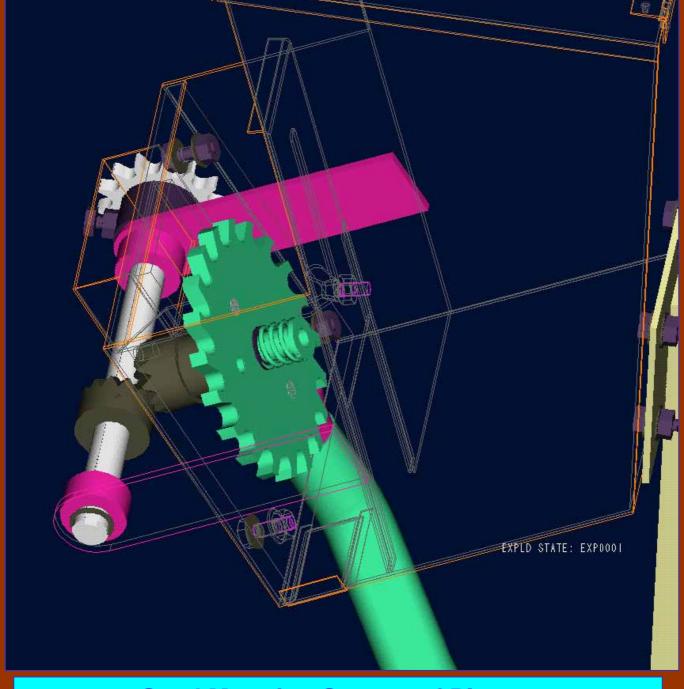
Body cum Fin part and Octagonal Maize Sheller



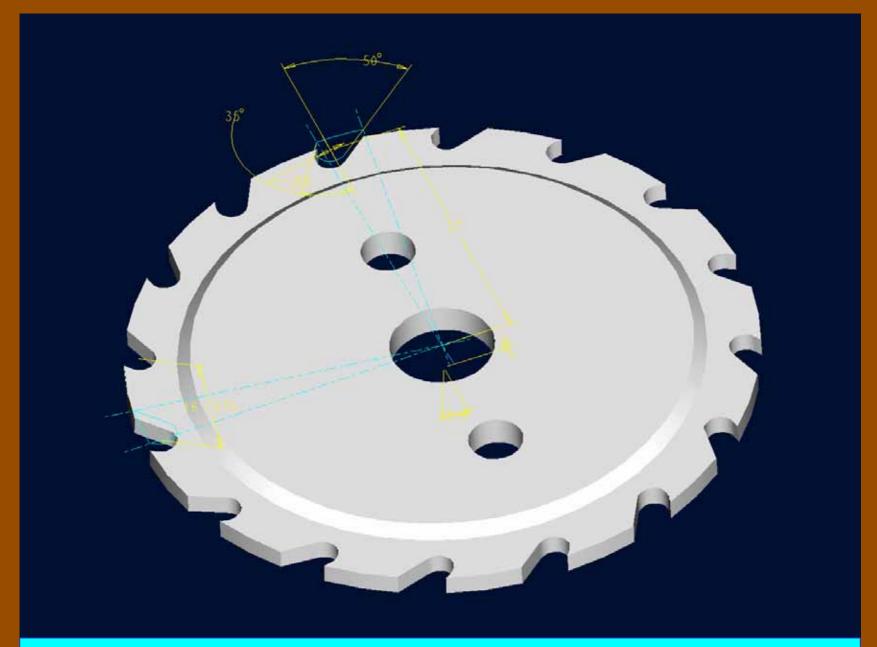
CAD Solid Model of Seed box and Furrow Opener Assembly of Planter



Seed Metering System of Planter

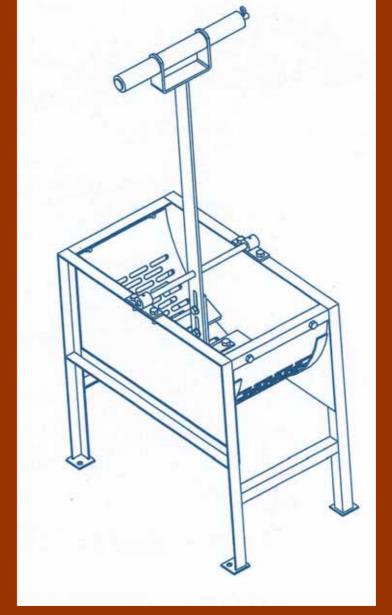


Seed Metering System of Planter

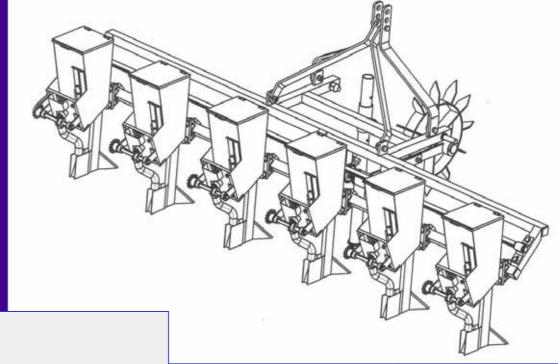


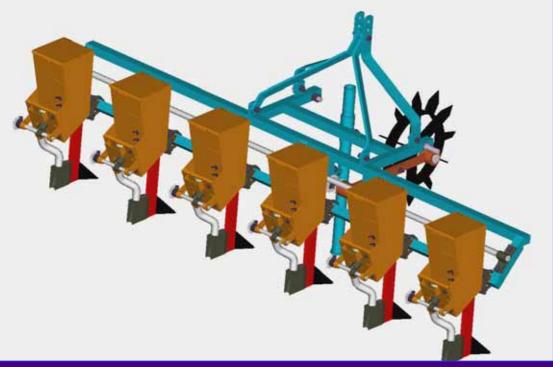
Seed Plate Design for Planter





CIAE Manual Groundnut Decorticator

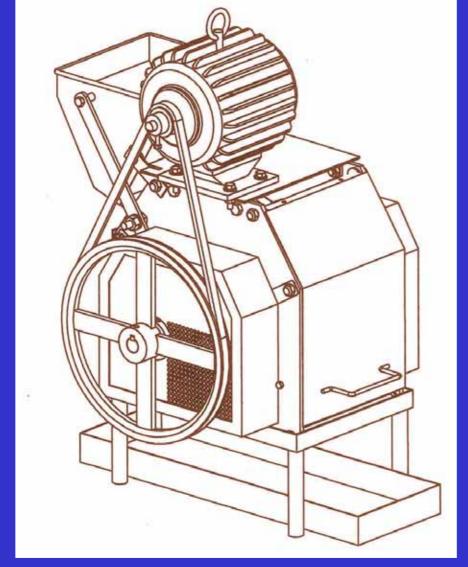


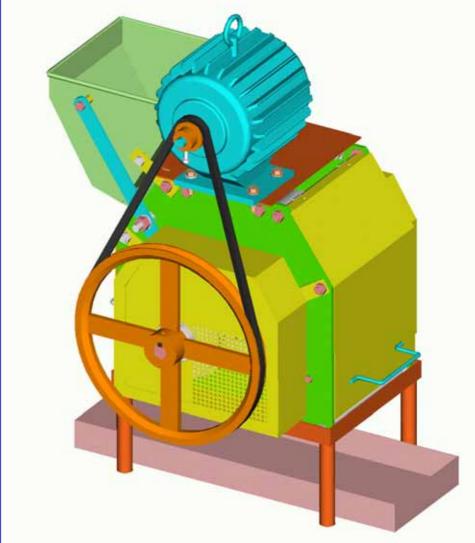


CIAE Tractor drawn Inclined Plate Planter



CIAE Power Operated Groundnut Stripper/ Thresher

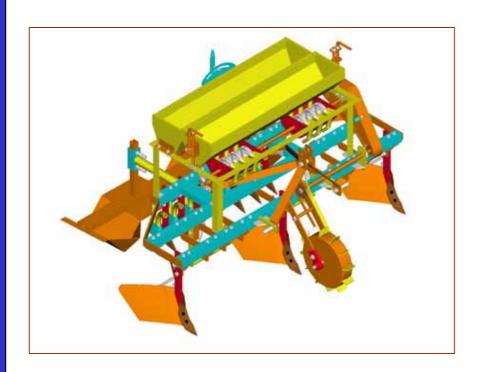




CIAE Soybean Flaking Machine

Design Drawings of

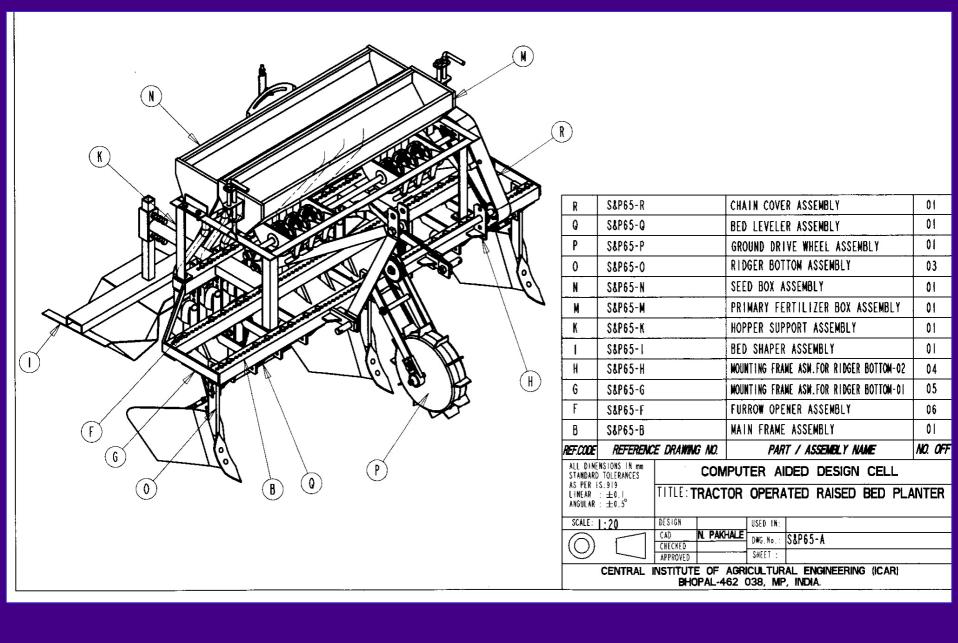
Tractor Mounted Raised Bed Planter



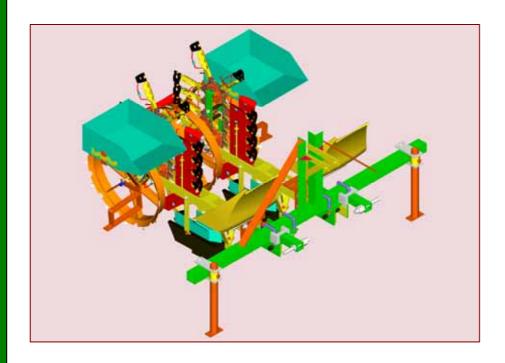


COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN CELL

Central Institute of Agricultural Engineering Nabibagh Berasia Road, Bhopal 462038



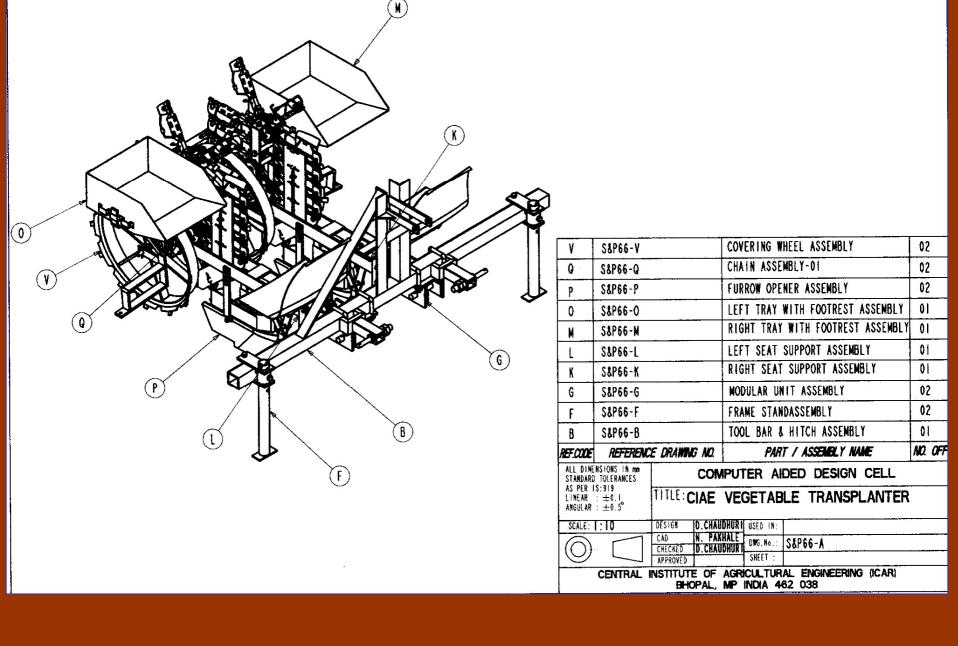
Design Drawings of CIAE Tractor Mounted Vegetable Transplanter





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Central Institute of Agricultural Engineering Nabibagh Berasia Road, Bhopal 462038



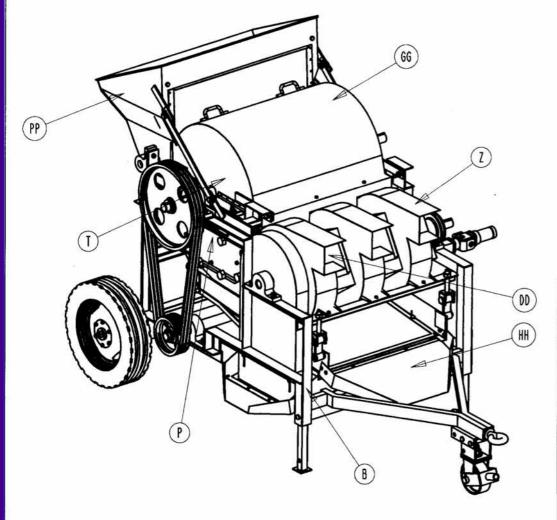
Design Drawings of CIAE High Capacity Multicrop Thresher



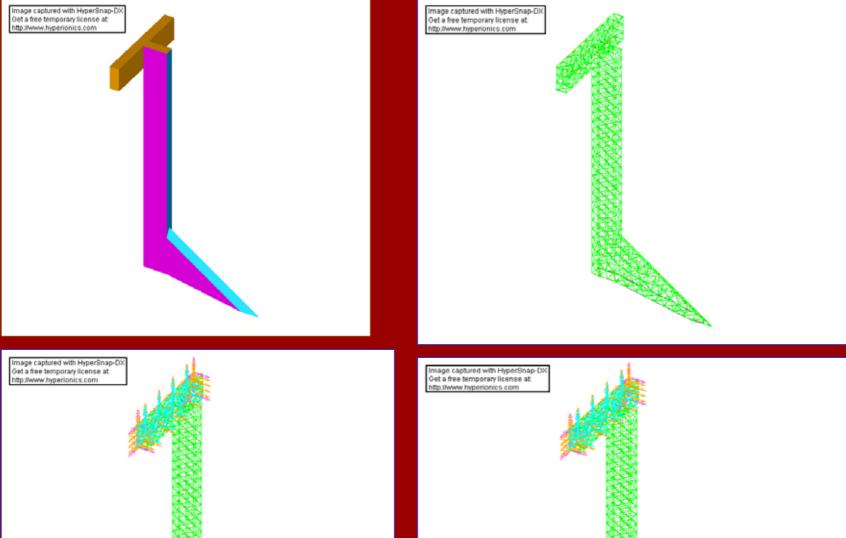


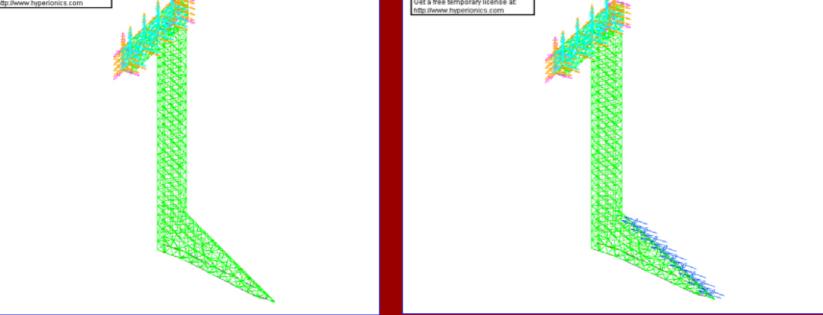
COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN CELL

Central Institute of Agricultural Engineering Nabibagh Berasia Road, Bhopal 462038



PP	THRO6M-PP		FEED HOPPER ASSEMBLY	01
HH	THRO6M-HH		SIEVE SHAKER ASSEMBLY	01
GG	THRO6M-GG		TOP COVER ASSEMBLY	01
DD	THRO6M-DD		BLOWER ASSEMBLY	03
1	THRO6M-Z		BLOWER HOUSING ASSEMBLY	01
T	THRO6M-T		CYLINDER ASSEMBLY	01
P	THRO6M-P		CONCAVE ASSEMBLY	01
В	THRO6M-B		BODY ASSEMBLY	01
ref.code	REFERENCE DRAWING NO.		PART / ASSEMBLY NAME	NO. OFF
AS PER IS: 919			MPUTER AIDED DESIGN CELL ED HIGH CAPACITY MULTICROP THRESHER	
SCALE: 1:20 DESIGN KL MAJ		CAD N.PAK	UMDAR USED IN: HALE UMDAR DWG.No.: THROGM SHEET:	
	CENTRAL	INSTITUTE OF BHOPAL,	AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING (ICAR) MP INDIA 462 038	



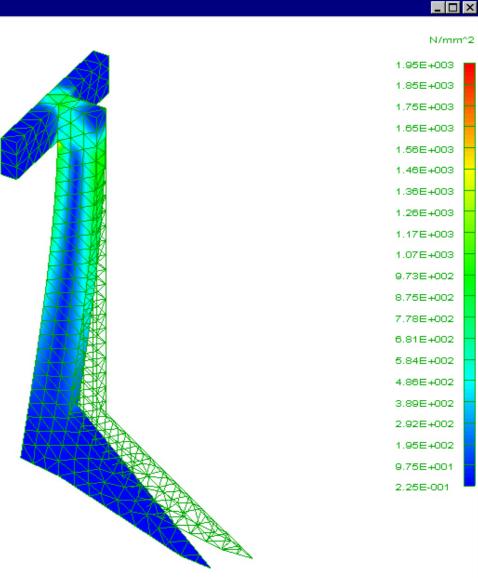


I-DFAS Visualizer Image captured with HyperSnap-DX Get a free temporary license at: N/mm^2 http://www.hyperionics.com 1.95E+003 Fem1 B.C. 1,STRESS 3,LOAD SET 1 1.85E+003 E:\Work_IDEAS\planter.mf1 1.75E+003 STRESS Von Mises Unaveraged Top shell Min: 2.25E-001 N/mm^2 Max: 1.95E+003 N/mm^2 1.65E+003 B.C. 1,DISPLACEMENT_1,LOAD SET 1 1.56E+003 E:\Work_IDEAS\planter.mf1 DISPLACEMENT XYZ Magnitude 1.46E+003 Min: 0.00E+000 mm Max: 2.18E+001 mm 1.36E+003 Part Coordinate System 1.26E+003 1.17E+003 1.07E+003 9.73E+002 8.75E+002 7.78E+002 OAD SET 1 Unaveraged Top shell 6.81E+002 2 Max: 1.95E+003 N/mm*2 NT_1,LOAD SET 1 5.84E+002 Z Magnitude Max: 2.18E+001 mm 4.86E+002 3.89E+002 2.92E+002 1.95E+002 9.75E+001

2.25E-001

DISPLACEMENT XYZ Magnitude

Min: 0.00E+000 mm Max: 2.18E+001 mm Part Coordinate System



AGICULTURAL RESEARCH INFORMATION SYSTEM

(ARIS)

Agricultural Research Information System (ARIS)

With the advent of revolution in information technology (IT) ICAR launched the Agricultural Research Information System (ARIS) during 1995-96, creating ARIS Cells and Networking almost all SAUs (28), ICAR Institutes (49), PDs (9) and NRCs (30) and selected KVKs for E-mail, Internet and databases through RF linked V-Sat/ Dial-up or leased line.

Information Modules such as, Agricultural Research and Financial Information System(ARFIS), Agricultural Research Personnel Information System(ARPIS) are operational, and Agricultural Research Management Information Service (ARMIS) and Agricultural Research Library Information System (ARLIS) are in the pipeline. There is also an Agricultural Research Information Centre (ARIC) at Krishi Anusandhan Bhavan to create data base on research projects sponsored by ICAR. ARIC also abstracts selected Indian journals for AGRIS of FAO.

INFORMATION MODULES

ARPIS

- Bio-data of ICAR Staff
- Sci. Recruit. System
- Bio-data of Sci. at SAUs

ARFIS

- Monthly Accounts
- Fin. Monitoring of AICRP, AP-Cess Fund Research & Revolving Fund Projects
- Salary Billing
- Provident Funds

ARIS

Agricultural
Research
Information
System

HRD in IT & STI

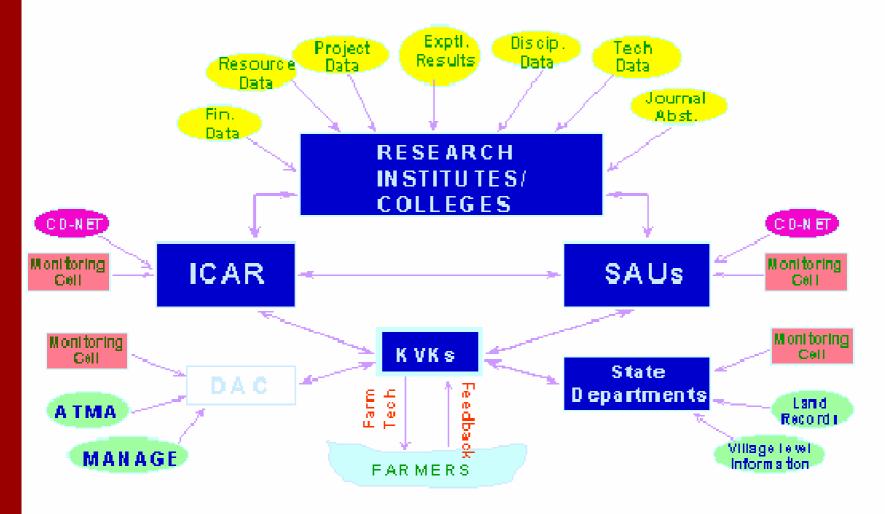
ARLIS

- Lib. Automation
- Scientific Abstracts Database
- Electronic Access to Libs
- Access to Int'l Libs

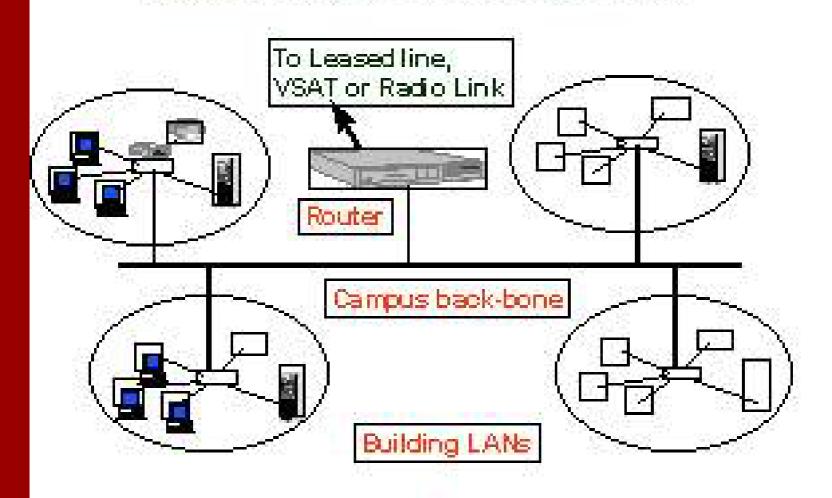
AR MIS

- WEB pages
- Admin. Management
- Parliamentary Questions
- Agric. Projects Information
 System

Information System Model



Suggested layout for campus LAN



ICAR RESEARCH INSTITUTES

and

STATE AGRICULTURAL UNIVERSITIES (SAU's)

Under

NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL RESARCH SYSTEM(NARS)

Central Agricultural Research Institute, Port Blair
Central Arid Zone Research Institute, Jodhpur, Rajasthan
Central Avian Research Institute, Izatnagar, Uttar Pradesh Central Inland Fishries
Research Institute, Barrackpore, West Bengal
Central Institute for Cotton Research, Nagpur, Maharashtra
Central Institute for Research on Goats, Farah, Uttar Pradesh
<u>Central Institute for Research on Cotton Technology, Mumbai, MaharashtraCentral</u>
Institute for Research on Cotton Technology, Mumbai, Maharashtra Central
Institute of Agricultural Engineering, Bhopal, Madhya Pradesh
Central Institute of Brakishwater Aquaculture, Chennai, Tamilnadu
Central Institute of Freshwater Aquaculture, Bhubaneswar, Orissa
Central Institute of Fisheries Education, Mumbai, Maharashtra
Central Institute of Post Harvest Engineering & Technology, Ludhiana, Punjab
Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute, Kochin, Kerala
Central Plantation Crops Research Institute, Kasaragod, Kerala
Central Research Institute for Dryland Agriculture, Hyderabad, Andhra Pradesh
Central Research Institute for Jute and Allied Fiber, Barrackpore, West Bengal
Central Rice Research Institute, Cuttack, Orissa
Central Sheep & Wool Research Institute, Avikanagar, Rajasthan
Central Soil Salinity Research Institute, Karnal, Haryana

Central Tuber Crops Research Institute, Thiruvananthapuram, Kerala
Indian Agricultural Research Institute, New Delhi
Indian Agricultural Statistics Research Institute New Delhi
ICAR Research Complex For Goa, Ela Old, Goa

Indian Grassland and Fodder Research Institute, Jhansi
Indian Institute of Horticultural Research, Bangalore, Karnataka

Indian Institute of Pulses Research, Kanpur, Uttar Pradesh

Indian Instritute of Soil Science, Bhopal, Madhya Pradesh

Indian Institute of Spices Research, Calicut, Kerala

Indian Institute of Sugarcane Research, Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh

Indian Institute of Vegetable Research, Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh

Indian Lac Research Institute, Namkum, Ranchi

National Academy of Agricultural Research Management, Hyderabad, Andhra Pradesh

National Dairy Research Institute, Karnal, Haryana

National Institute of Animal Nutrition and Physiology, Bangalore, Karnataka

National Institute for Research on Jute & Allied Fibres Technology, West Bengal

Sugarcane Breeding Institute, Coimbatore, Tamilnadu

<u>Vivekanand Parvatiya Krishi Anusandhan Sansthan, Almora, Uttaranchal National</u>

National Bureaus

National Bureaue of Animal Genetic Resources, Karnal, Haryana

National Bureaue of Fish Genetic Resources, Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh

National Bureaue of Plant & Genetic Resource, New Delhi

National Bureaue of Soil Survey & Land Use Planning, Nagpur, Maharashtra

National Research Centres

- National Centre for Agril Economics & Policy Research, New Delhi
- National Research Centre for Agroforestry, Jhansi, Uttar Pradesh
- National Research Centre for Cachew, Puttur, Karnataka
- National Research Centre on Camel, Bikaner, Rajasthan
- National Research Centre for Coldwater Fisheries, Bhimtal, Uttaranchal
- National Research Centre on Equines, Hissar, Haryana
- National Research Centre for Groundnut, Junagadh, Gujarat
- National Research Centre for Integrated Pest Management, New Delhi
- National Research Centre for Medicinal & Aromatic Plants, Boriavi, Gujarat
- National Research Centre for Mithun, Nagaland National Research Centre for
- Mushroom, Solan, Himachal Pradesh
- National Research Centre for Onion and Garlic, Rajgurunagar, Pune, Maharashtra
- National Research Centre for Oilpalm, Pedavegi, Andhra Pradesh National
- Research Centre for Weed Science, Madhya Pradesh
- National Research Centre for Yak, Dirang, Arunachal Pradesh

Project Directorates

Project Directorate of Biological Control, Bangalore

Project Directorate on Cattle, Meerut, Uttar Pradesh

Project Directorate of Cropping System Research, Modipuram, Uttar Pradesh

Project Directorate of Oilseed Research, Rajendranagar, Hyderabad

Project Directorate of Poultry, Rajendranagar, Hyderabad,

Project Directorate of Rice Research, Hyderabad

Water Technology Centre for Eastern Region, Bhubaneswar, Orissa

Others

Krishi Vigyan Kendra - Babhaleshwar, Maharashtra

All India Coordinated Project of Micro and Secondary Nutrients and Pollutant

Elements in Soils & Plants

State Agricultural Universities (SAU.s)

Name and Email Address	Address
Acharya N G Ranga Agricultural University (APAU) Email: root@apau.ap.nic.in	Rajendranagar Hyderabad Andhra Pradesh PIN 500030
Agricultural University Udaipur (AUU)	University Campus Udaipur, Rajasthan PIN 313001
Assam Agriculture University (AAU) Email: vc@aau.ren.nic.in Web Site: www.aau.ac.in	Jorhat Assam PIN 785013
Bidhan Chandra Krishi Vishva Vidyalaya (BCKVV) Email: root@bckv.wb.nic.in	Haringhatta PO Mohanpur Nadia, West Bengal PIN 741246
Birsa Agricultural University (BAU) Email: root@bau.bih.nic.in Web Site: www.icar.org.in/birsa/BAU.htm	Kanke Ranchi Bihar PIN 834006
CCS Haryana Agricultural University (HAU) Email: root@hau.pnp.nic.in Web Site: hau.nic.in	Hisar, Haryana PIN 125004
Central Agricultural University (CAU) Email:	JROISEMBA Imphal, Manipur PIN 795001
Chandra Shekhar Azad University of Agriculture & Technology (CSAUT) Email: csauknp@hotmail.com Web Site: www.csauk.org	Kanpur Uttar Pradesh PIN 208002

Dr. Panjabrao Deshmukh Krishi Vishwa Vidyalaya (PKV) Email: vc@pdkv.mah.nic.inWeb Site: pdkv.mah.nic.in	Krish Nagar, Akola Maharashtra PIN 444104
Govind Ballabh Pant University of Agriculture and Technology (GBPAU&T) Email: root@gbpuat.ernet.in Web Site: www.gbpuat.ac.in	Pantnagar Uttar Pradesh PIN 263145
Gujarat Agricultural University (GAU) Email: gau@gau.guj.nic.in Web Site: gau.guj.nic.in	Dantiwada Sardar Krishi Nagar Gujarat PIN 385506
Himachal Pradesh Krishi Vishwa Vidyalaya (HPKVV) Email: root@hpkv.hp.nic.in Web Site: hpkv.hp.nic.in	Palampur Himachal Pradesh PIN 176062
Indira Gandhi Krishi Vishwa Vidyalaya (IGKVV) Email: adr@zrcmp01.mp.nic.in	Krishak Nagar Raipur, Madhya Pradesh PIN 492012
Jawaharlal Nehru Krishi Vishwa Vidyalaya (JNKVV) Email: root@jnau.mp.nic.in	Jabalpur Madhya Pradesh PIN 482004
Kerala Agricultural University (KAU) Email: kauhqr@hub.nic.in Web Site: www.kau.edu	Vellanikkara Trichur , Kerala PIN 680654
Konkan Krishi Vidyapeeth (KKV) Email: root@kkv.ren.nic.in	Dopali Maharashtra PIN 415712
Mahatama Phule Krishi Vidyapeeth (MPKV) Email: kvmp@ren.nic.in Web Site: mpkv.mah.nic.in	Rahuri Maharashtra

Marathwada Agricultural University (MAU) Email: mau@ren.nic.in	Parbhani Maharashtra PIN 431402
Narendra Dev University of Agriculture and Technology (NDUAT) Email: nduat@up.nic.in	Faizabad Uttar Pradesh PIN 224229
Orissa University Of Agiculture & Technology (OUAT) Email: root@uat.ori.nic.in Web Site: bhub.ori.nic.in/ouat	Bhubaneswar Orissa PIN 751001
Punjab Agricultural University (PAU) Email: root@pau.chd.nic.in	Ludhiana Punjab PIN 141004
Rajasthan Agricultural University (RAU) Email: root@raub.raj.nic.in	Bikaner Rajasthan PIN 334002
Rajendra Agricultural University (RAU) Email: rau@bih.nic.in	Pusa Samastipur, Bihar PIN 848125
Sher-e-Kashmir University of Agricultural Sciences & Technology (SKUAS&T, Jammu)	Camp Office, Railway Road Jammu Jammu & Kashmir PIN 180004

Sher-e-Kashmir University of Agricultural Sciences & Technology (SKUAS&T, Kashmir) Web Site: www.icar.org.in/sherk/welcome.htm	Post Box 262, GPO Srinagar Shalimar Campus, Srinagar Kashmir PIN 191121
Tamil Nadu Agricultural University (TNAU) Email: root@tnau.tn.nic.in	Coimbatore Tamil Nadu PIN 641003
Tamil Nadu Veterinary & Animal Sciences University (TNU&ASU) Email: root@tnvasu.tn.nic.in	Chennai Tamil Nadu PIN 600007
University of Agricultural Sciences (UAS) Web Site: uasbng.kar.nic.in	Bangalore Karnataka PIN 560065
University of Agricultural Sciences (UAS) Email: root@uasd.kar.nic.in aris@uasd.net Web Site: www.uasd.net	Krishi Nagar Dharwad Karnataka PIN 580005
West Bengal University of Animal & Fishery Sciences (WBUA&FS)	68, Khudi Ram Bose Sarani, Belgachia Kolkata West Bengal PIN 700037
Yashwant Singh Parmar University of Horticulture & Forestry (YSPUH&F) Email: vc@yspuhf.ren.nic.in Web Site: www.ysparmaruniversity.org	Solan Himachal Pradesh PIN 173230

INTEGRATED NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL

RESOURCES

INFORMATION SYSTEM

Co-Operating Centre: CIAE, BHOPAL

Indian agriculture is characterized by fragmented farm holdings, over dependence on monsoons, lack of sophisticated inputs and farming practices. It is synonymous with the small farmers having a average land holding of less than 1.5 hectares. The knowledge residing in the National Agricultural Research System (NARS), if transferred effectively to the 156 million hectares of cultivated land, spread across rich and diverse agro-climatic regions, has the potential to not only meet the growing needs of the domestic market, but also be a competitive source for attractive global markets.

The Indian Council of Agricultural Research, under the National Agricultural Technology Project (NATP) conceptualized an information system to provide a data warehouse on various requirements of agriculture along with socio economic and geographical features on a single platform. The data warehouse generated under the Integrated National Agricultural Resources Information System (INARIS) is expected to evolve methodologies for planning and development purposes. The interaction among basic resources such as soil, water, climate, animals, fisheries, crops and cropping systems and farm mechanisation is expected to help determine the carrying capacity of the region.

The farm mechanisation component, being handled by CIAE, Bhopal is expected to provide first hand information on the mechanisation status and gaps throughout the Country.

The project is being implemented as a Technology Mission with the following objectives:

Major Mission and Goals

- To provide most comprehensive information on a region for decision making on optimum uses of resources, preservation of environment and judicious choice of priorities for favorable natural resource management
- To monitor the status of limited natural resources, animal resources, socio-economic status, agricultural development and diversification taking place as a natural process of human civilization
- To have a privileged website, which can be accessed by research workers with a provision for entry restrictions, to the database.
- To enhance the human resource wisdom in the planning process through active expert-user interaction.
- To reduce cost involved in data updating, validation and dissemination in the future course of database management

Major Objectives of INARIS

- □ To integrate existing databases of crops, climatic parameters, horticultural crops, plantation crops, animal genetic resources, socio-economic resources, farm mechanisation, plant genetic resources and spices
- ☐ To design and develop databases on the above
- □ To develop resource maps based on the developed databases through Geographic Information System (GIS)
- To develop the warehouse of the above databases

To develop, integrate the existing databases in the different areas following centers are cooperating in the Project.

IASRI, New Delhi	To develop architectural infrastructure for Central Data Warehouse.
	To develop extraction, cleaning and loading tools of warehouse.
	To develop warehouse management and querying tools of Warehouse
NBSS&LUP, Nagpur	To develop and integrate database on Soil parameters and recourses of country including resourse map on soil parameters through GIS
CRIDA, Hyderabad	➤ To develop and integrate database on physical climatic parameters and resourses of country.
	➤ Generation of physical and climatic databases on agro-ecological sub regions
	➤ Digitization of various climatic variables through GIS
IIHR, Banglore	To develop and integrate database on horticultural crops including resource maps of major horticultural

crops through GIS

CPCRI, Kasargod	To develop and integrate database on important Plantation Crops including development of resource map of plantation crops through GIS
PDCSR, Modipuram	To develop the database on Cropping Systems in the Country including the resource map of through GIS
NBFGR, Lucknow	 To integrate existing database on Fish resources and develop database on fish genetic resources. Development of resource map on fisheries resources through GIS
NCAP New Delhi	 To integrate existing database on socio economic database relevant to agricultural research in particular and agricultural development in general. Design and development of various socio economic parameters for few identified cropping system in selected regions. Develop resource map on important socio economic parameters through GIS

NRC- AF Jhansi	Design and develop and database on agro forestry system in the country including development of resource map of different agro- forestry system through GIS
DWMR Patna	To develop and integrate database on water resources including development of water resource map of the country through GIS
HSR Calicut	To develop and integrate database on spices including development of resource map of important spices of the country through GIS
NBPGR New Delhi	To develop and integrate database on plant genetic resources including development of resource maps of plant genetic resources of the country through GIS
CIAE Bhopal	To design, develop and integrate database on various aspects agricultural farm mechanization including development of agricultural farm mechanization resource maps of the country through GIS

Farm Mechanization Database

Agricultural Engineering provides the technology to facilitate agriculture through efficient utilization of inputs and timeliness of operations besides reducing drudgery. It is generally believed that only the large farmers have availed of the benefits of modern farm technology. Small farmers have also been found to utilize selected farm equipment through custom hiring.

OBJECTIVES OF MECHANIZTION DATBASE

- 1. To collect, collate and compile the data on various agricultural machineries for production and processing
- 2. To identify and collect the specifications of various power sources
- 3. To develop the resource map on the status of mechanization in various parts of the country
- 4. To develop the database on the manufacturers of agricultural machineries in the country
- To make the data available on the INARIS website in a suitable form

Design of Farm Mechanization Database

- □ Chalking out of various requirements of the database on farm mechanisation by interaction with various subject matter specialists from ICAR Institutes, State agricultural universities and agricultural departments of state governments.
- ☐ Finalization of, various major classes of equipment and information considered relevant in respect of these classes on the basis of interactions.

Type of Databases

The information would be available under three categories of databases.

- □ Technology Database This database has been designed to provide information on technical specifications of farm equipment and machineries, their suitability to different crops and the questions performed.
- □Statistical Database This has been designed to provide information on the number of equipment and machineries in a particular area.
- □ Projects Database This has been designed to provide information about the brief details of research projects carried out under the NARS relating to the development equipment and machineries, their technical programmes and salient achievements/outputs

CLASSES FOR THE FARM MACHINERY DATABASE

- 1. CROP PRODUCTION AND LAND DEVELOPMENT EQUIPMENT
- 2. IRRIGATION EQUIPMENT
- 3. POULTRY EQUIPMENT
- 4. DAIRY MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT
- 5. FISHERIES EQUIPMENT INCLUDING TRAWLERS
- 6. CROP PRODUCTION AND VALUE ADDITION EQUIPMENT
- 7. RENEWABLE ENERGY GADGETS
- 8. POWER UNITS
- 9. ALLIED MACHINERY
- 10. ENVIRONMENT SAFETY EQUIPMENTS
- 11. MECHANIZATION INDEX

CLASS CATEGORIES

1. CROP PROD & LAND DEV EQUIPMENT

- a. TILLAGE
- b. SOWING
- c. PLANTING
- d. **PUDDLING**
- e. INTERCULTURE
- f. PLANT PROTECTION
- g. HARVESTING
- h. THRESHING

CLASS CATEGORIES (Contd..)

2. IRRIGATION EQUIPMENT

- a. LOW LIFT PUMP
- **b. SPRINKLER SYSTEM**
- c. DRIP IRRIGATION
- d. SAND FILTERS
- e. SCREEN FILTERS
- f. LLDPE PIPES
- g. HDPE PIPES
- h. DRIPPERS
- i. MICRO TUBES
- i. NON RETURN FLOW VALVE
- k. IRRIGATION PUMPS

CLASS CATEGORIES (Contd..)

3. POULTRY EQUIPMENT

- a. FEEDER PLANT
- **b. PROCESSOR PLANT**
- c. WATER SUPPLY PLANT
- d. TEMPERATURE CONTROLLING DEVICES
- e. INCUBATORS
- f. **BROODERS**

CLASS CATEGORIES (Contd..)

4. DAIRY MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT

- a. BUTTER MAKING EQUIPMENT
- b. CENTRIFUGAL SEPARATOR
- c. HOMOGENIZER
- d. GHEE FILTRATION EQUIPMENT
- e. UST PASTURISERS
- f. STURLISER
- g. CREAM SEPARATOR
- h. STAINLESS STEEL ACCESSORIES
- i. DEEP FREEZERS
- i. ICE CUBE MAKING MACHINE
- k. SPIRAL DEEP FREEZER

5. FISHERIES EQUIPMENT

- a. EGG ALBUMEN POWDER PLANT
- **b. FISH AND MEET PROCESSING EQUIPMENT**
- c. FISH HATCHERY
- d. MEAT GRINDING MACHINERY
- e. MEAT PROCESSING MACHINERY
- f. SHRIMP PROCESSING MACHINERY

- CROP PROD. & VALUE ADD. EQUIPMENT
 - a. GRADER
 - b. SCREENER
 - c. HULLER
 - d. MILLER
 - e. DRYER
 - f. ROASTER
 - g. FLAKING MACHINE

7. RENEWABLE ENERGY GADGETS

- a. SOLAR ENERGY EQUIPMENTS
- **b. BIO GAS PLANT**
- c. GASIFIER
- d. WIND ENERGY
- e. GEO THERMAL ENERGY EQUIPMENT
- f. TIDAL ENERGY EQUIPMENT
- g. BIO MASS ENERGY EQUIPMENT

8. POWER UNITS

- a. **GENERATOR**
- b. POWER TILLER
- c. TRACTOR
- d. ELECTRIC MOTORS
- e. ENGINE

9. ALLIED MACHINERY

- a. Mulching Machine
- b. Straw baler
- c. Cotton Gin
- d. Bale Densifier
- e. Cotton Cleaner
- f. Cotton Seed Delinter
- g. Post Hole Digger

10. ENVIRONMENT SAFETY EQUIPMENTS

- Face Mask
- Safety Bells and Gongs
- Safety Helmets
- Safety Shields and Goggles
- Fire Retardant Clothing
- Wash Fountains

Name of Equipment under various category

Categories for Class
"Crop Production and
Land Devel. Equipt"



- PNEUMATIC PLANTER
- INCLINED PLATE PLANTER
- POTATO PLANTER
- RICE TRANSPLANTER
- VEGETABLE TRANSPLANTER etc

Cat.: TILLAGE

- INDIGENOUS PLOUGH
- MB PLOUGH
- DISC PLOUGH
- ROTARY PLOUGH
- HARROW PLOUGH
- CHISEL PLOUGH
- MOLE PLOUGH
- SUBSOILER
- DISK HARROW
- BLADE HARROW
- ROTAVATOR
- PATELA HARROW
- ROTARY BAKHAR etc

1. Table Name : Crop

Field	Type		Primary/ Foreign key	Size	Description		
Crop_code	Long Integer		Primary key (PK)	4	Code for different crops		
Crop	Text			50	Name of the crop		
2. Table Name : Sta	ates						
state_code	Text	Pri	mary key	5	Code for state/district		
statedistrict	Text			100	Name of the state/district		
3. Table Name : Far	m Catego	ory (1	fm_category)				
fm_category_cod	Text	Primary key		4	Farm Category Code		
fm_category	Text			255	Name of the farm category		
fm_class_code	Text	Foreign key (FK)		2	Class code for different classes		
4. Table Name : Fa	4. Table Name : Farm Class (fm_class)						
fm_class_code	Text	Primary key		2	Class code		
fm_class	Text	ext		100	Class of the farm Mech DB		

5. Table Name: Farm Equipment (fm_eqpt)							
fm_eqpt_code	Long Integer	Primary key	4	Code for different farm equipment			
Equipment	Text		255	Name of equipment			
Keywords	Text		50	Keywords			
Utility	Memo		-	Utility of eqpt.on field			
Comments	Memo		-	Comments on equipment			
Limitation	Memo		-	Limitations of equipment.			
6. Table Name : Farm Equipment Crop (fm_eqpt_crop)							
fm_eqpt_crop_ code	Long Integer	Primary Key	4	Code for implement used and crop			
fm_eqpt_code	Long Integer	Foreign Key	4	Equipment code			
Crop_code	Long integer	Foreign Key	4	Crop code			
7. Table Name : Farm Equ	•	ct (fm_eqpt_obj	ect)				
fm_eqpt_object_code	Long Integer	Primary Key	4	Std.code for farm equipment object			
fm_eqpt_code	Long integer	Foreign Key	4	Code for farm equipment			
Object_desc	Memo		-	Description of object			
Object_path	Text		255	Path of the object			

8. Table Name : Farm Equipment Category (fm_eqpt_category)						
fm_eqpt_ category_code	Long Integer	Primary key	4	Code for farm equipment category		
fm_eqpt_code	Long integer	Foreign key	4	Code for farm equipment		
fm_category_code	Long integer	Foreign key	4	Farm category code		
9. Table Name : Farm Eq	•	ation (fm_eqpt_	operatio	n)		
fm_eqpt_opt_code	Long Integer	Primary key	4	Std.code for farm equipment operation		
fm_eqpt_code	Long integer	Foreign key	4	Code for farm equipment		
fm_opt_code	Long integer	Foreign key	4	Code for farm operation		
10. Table Name: Farm Ed	quipment Sup	plier (fm_eqpt_s	supplier)			
fm_eqpt_supplier_code	Long Integer	Primary key	4	Code for farm equipment supplier		
fm_eqpt_code	Long integer	Foreign key	4	Code for farm equipment		
fm_supplier_code	Long integer	Foreign key	4	Code for supplier		
11. Table Name : Farm Operation (fm_operation)						
fm_opt_code	Long Integer	Primary key	4	Code for farm operation		
Operation	Text		255	Operation perform by implements		

12. Table Name: Farm Powersource (fm powersource) Primary Key 4 fm powersource code Long Code for powersource Integer 255 **Powersource** Text Name of powersouce 13. Table Name : Farm Supplier (fm_supplier) fm_supplier_code Long Primary key 4 Code for equipment supplier Integer 255 Supplier_name Name of supplier Text **Text** 100 Addr1 Address of supplier 100 Addr2 **Text** Address of supplier Addr3 Text 100 Address of supplier 50 City **Text** Name of city of supplier Pincode Long 4 Pincode of city integer 50 Phone numbers of supplier Phone Text Fax **Text** 50 Supplier's office Fax number **Email** Text 50 Supplier's email address Text District code Foreign key 10 District code

80

100

Supplier's office Web site

Text

Text

Web site

Remark

14. Table Name: Project List (Proj List) Proj_no Primary Sr. numbers for the projects Long 4 Integer key division Text 50 Name of division undertaking project Code of institute **Text** 20 Inst code Icar code Text 20 Code of ICAR Title of the project Proj_title **Text** 250 100 Investigator1 Text Project investigator 100 Investigator2 Text Name of the project investigators Starting_year **Text** 5 Starting Year Ending_year **Text** 5 Year, when project is closed Proj_objective **Text** 250 Objectives of project Proj outcome **Text** 250 Outcome of project 15. Table Name: fm_eqpt_make Code for different makes of Fm make code **Primary** 4 Long Farm machines Integer key Fm make name **Text** 50 Name of the make Fm supplier code FK 4 Supplier code as foreign key Long Integer

FK

Long

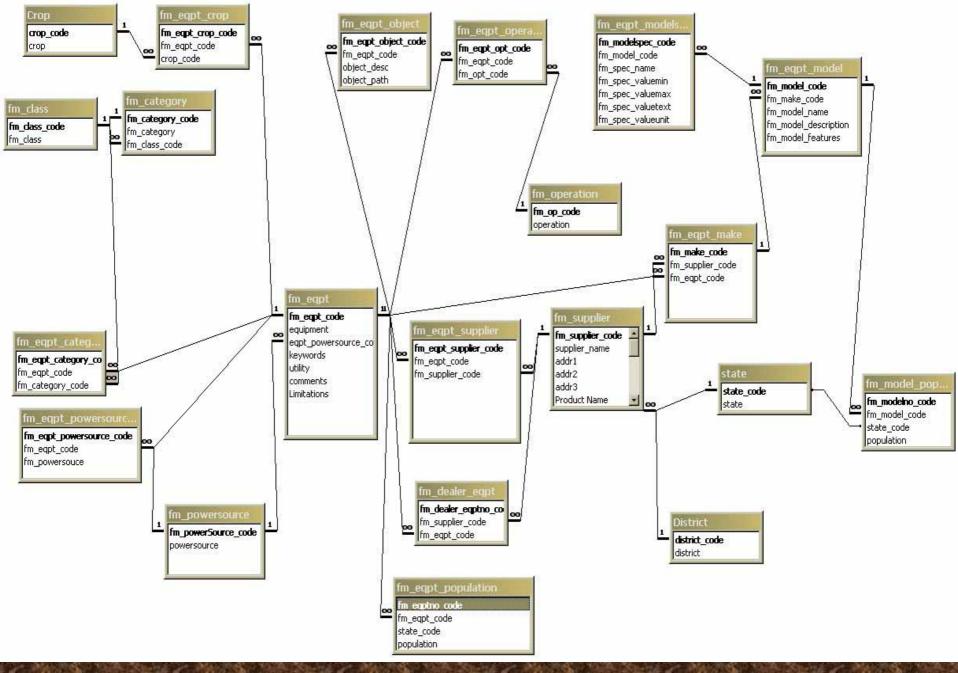
Fm_eqpt_code

Equipment code as foreign

 $k \Delta V$

16. Table Name: fm eqpt model Code for different models of Fm model code Long Primary 4 Integer key equipment and machines Make code as foreign key Fm make code Long Foreign 4 integer Text key Name of the model Fm model name 50 Text Description of the model Fm_model_description 250 **Text** 250 Features of the model Fm model features 17. Table Name: fm eqpt modelspec Fm_modelspec_code Primary Model specs code Long 4 Integer key Model code Fm model code Long Foreign 4 Integer Key 50 Fm spec name Text Specs name Specs minimum value Fm_spec_valuemin Long 4 Integer Fm spec valuemax Long 4 Specs maximum value Integer Fm_spec_valuetext Text 100 Specs text value Fm_spec_valueunit Text 50 Specs unit 18. Table Name : fm_model_population Code of model no. Fm modelno code Long Primary 4 integer Long key Code of model Fm_model_code 4 integer Text 5 State_code State code **Population** Population of equipment Long 4

19. Table Name : fm_eqpt_population						
Fm_eqptno_code	Long	Primary	4	Equipment no. code		
Fm_eqpt_code	integer Long	key FK		Equipment code		
State_code	integer Text		5	State code		
Year	Text		9	Year		
Population	Long		4	Population		
20. Table Name : fm_deale	integer r_eqpt					
Fm_dealer_eqptno_code	Long	Primary	4	Dealer equipment code		
Fm_supplier_code	integer Long	key FK	4	Supplier code		
Fm_eqpt_code	integer Long		4	Equipment code		
21. Table Name : fm_eqpt_	integer powersource	•				
Fm_eqpt_powersource_co	Long	Primary	4	Equipment powersource		
de Fm_eqpt_code	integer Long	key FK	4	code Equipment code		
Fm_powersource_code	integer Long	FK	4	Powersource code		
integer 22. Table Name : fm_mech_index						
Mech_index_code	Long	Primary	4	Mechanisation index code		
State_code	integer Text	key	5	State code		
Year	Text		9	Year		
Total_power	Float			Total power		
Total_area	Float			Total area		



Relationship Diagram amongst the developed tables

Data Dictionary

Add Update Search Exit

An NATP Mission Mode Project

Integrated \mathcal{N} ational \mathcal{A} gricultural Resources Information System



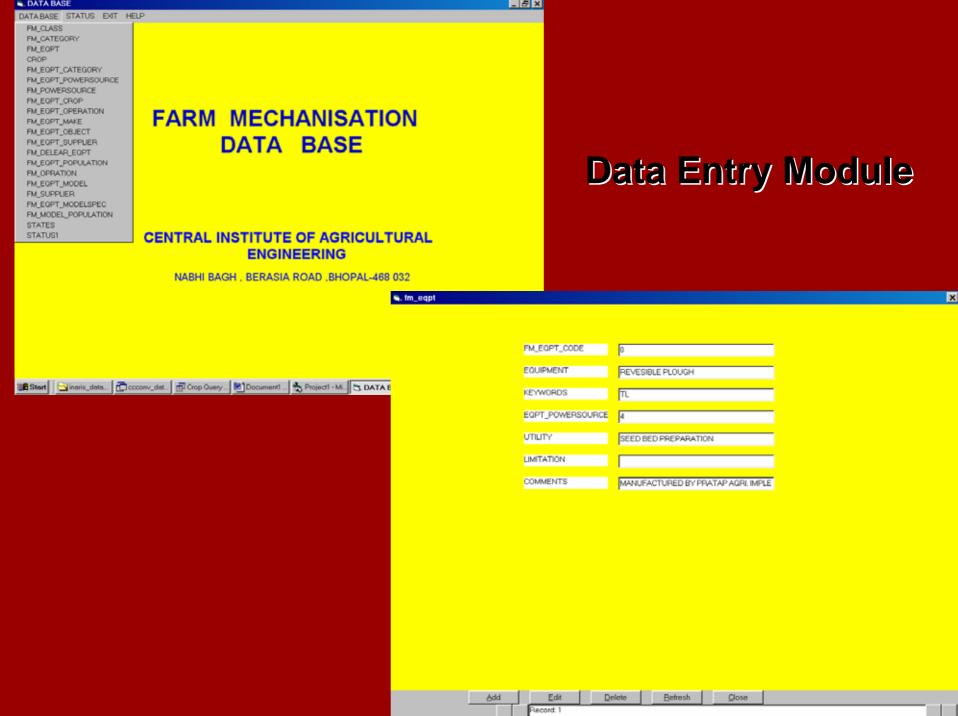
Developed By INARIS team, IASRI, New Delhi

Coding Structure for FMD (Sample)

	Count	g Structure for TM	שו (Sample)			
CLASS I: CROP PRODUCTION AND LAND DEVELOPMENT EQUIPMENT						
Class	Category	Category Description Equipment Code				
TILLAGE						
01	01	Indigenous Plough	0101001			
01	01	MB Plough	0101002			
01	01	Rotary Plough	0101003			
SEEDING AN	ND PLANTING EQ	UIPMENT				
01	02	Press Dibbler	0102001			
01	02	Rotary Dibbler	0102002			
01	02	Seed cum Fertiliser Drill	0102003			
CLASS II : IRRIGATION EQUIPMENT						
02	01	Drippers	0201001			
02	01	Sprinklers	0201002			
02	01	Irrigation pumps	0201003			

CLASS III: DAIRY MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT								
03	01	Dip cup	0301001					
03	02	Anti kick bar	0301002					
03	03	Calf puller 0301003						
CLASS IV : FISHE	CLASS IV : FISHERIES EQUIPMENT							
04	01	Trawlers	0401001					
04	02	Gill nets	0401002					
04	03	Liners	0401003					
CLASS V : POULT	CLASS V : POULTRY EQUIPMENT							
05	01	Trap nest	0501001					
05	02	Roost 0501002						
05	03	Brooders	0501003					
CLASS VI : CROP PROCESSING AND VALUE ADDITION EQUIPMENT								
06	01	Screen grain cleaner	0601001					
06	02	Coco dryer	0601002					
06	03	Pulse miller	0601003					

CLASS VII: RENEWABLE ENERGY GADGETS							
07	01	Floating dom biogas plant 0701001					
07	02	Smoke less chulha 0701002					
07	03	Solar cooker 0701003					
CLASS VIII : POW	CLASS VIII : POWER UNITS						
08	01	Electric motor 0801001					
08	02	Diesel pump 0801002					
08	03	Tractor 0801003					
CLASS IX : ALLIE	D MACHINER	Y					
09	01	Silt removing crane 0901001					
09	02	Barrow wheel 0901002					
09	03	Chain saw machine 0901003					
CLASS X : ENVIRONMENT SAFETY EQUIPMENT							
10	01	Safety masks 10001001					
10	02	Hand gloves	10001002				
10	03	Safety Glasses	10001003				

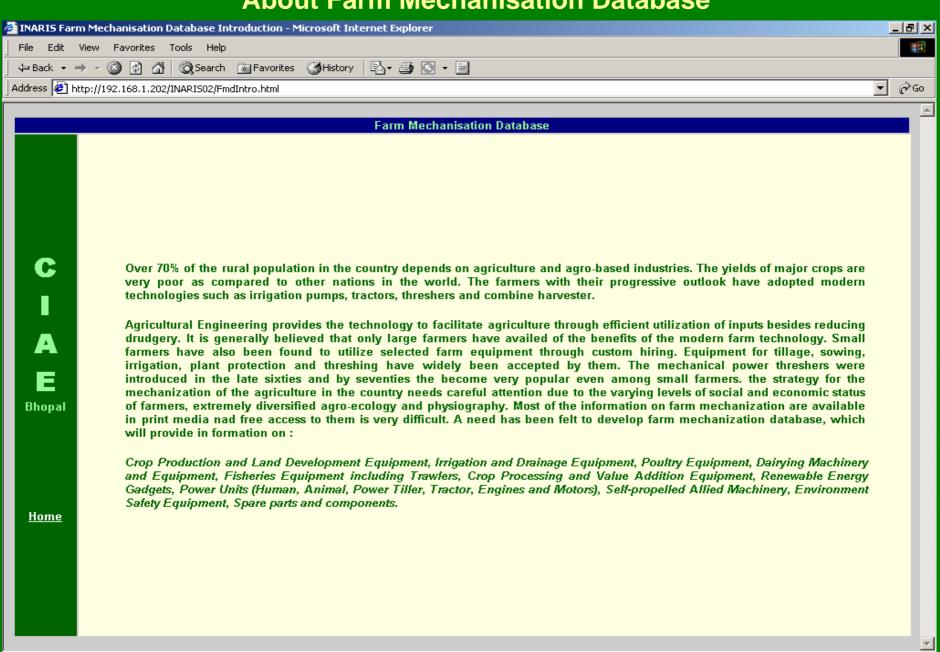


Data Enqu	iiry, Entry	and Modific	ation in "fm_deal	er_eqpt" tab	le		
fm_dealer_c		le	1				
	ary Key)						
Data from	table "fm_	equipment"					
Equipmen	t Code	27	_	Utility	FOR REMOVING SEED A	ND HUSK FROM	
Equipmen	t Name	TAMARIND	DEHUSKER CUM	Comments	GKVK,Banglore		
Equipmen	t Power So	urce Code		Limitations	FOR REMOVING SEED A	ND HUSK FROM	
Keywords		VA					
Data from	Table "fm_	_supplier"					
Supplier Co	ode 33		▼				
Supplier Na	me ASH	OK INDIA AG	RO PRODUCTS				
Address 1	C-5/2 AJA	NTA ROAD					
Address 2							
Address 3							
City	JALGAON		Pin	Code 42500			
District		Di	strict Code		State Code	11_00	
Phone	0		State	MAHARASHT	RA		
Fax				Remarks			
Email							
Website							
	<u>A</u> dd	New	<u>M</u> odify	<u>C</u> lear	Close		
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Home page of the Farm Mechanisation Database



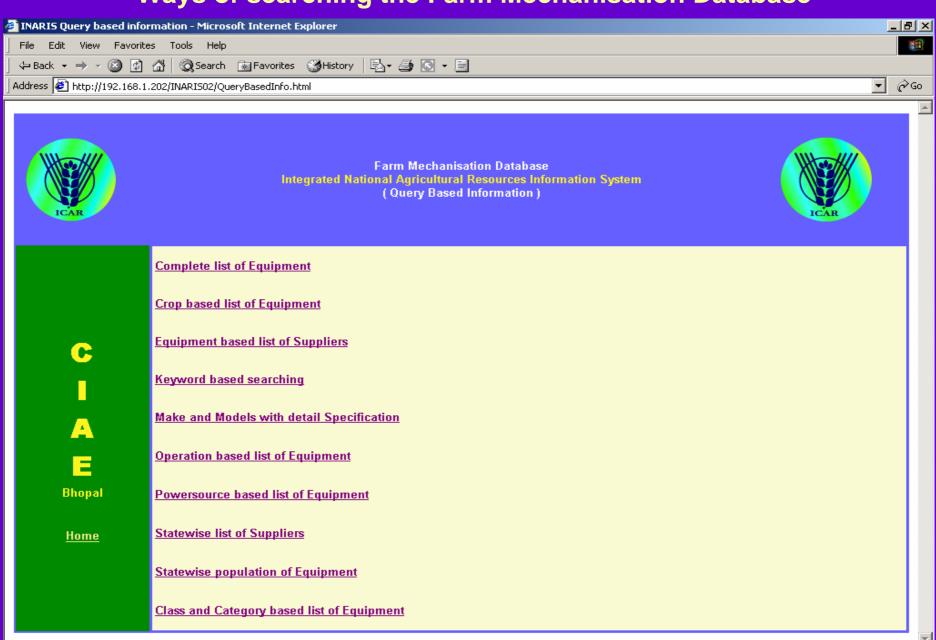
About Farm Mechanisation Database



Internet

🥰 🕽 Done

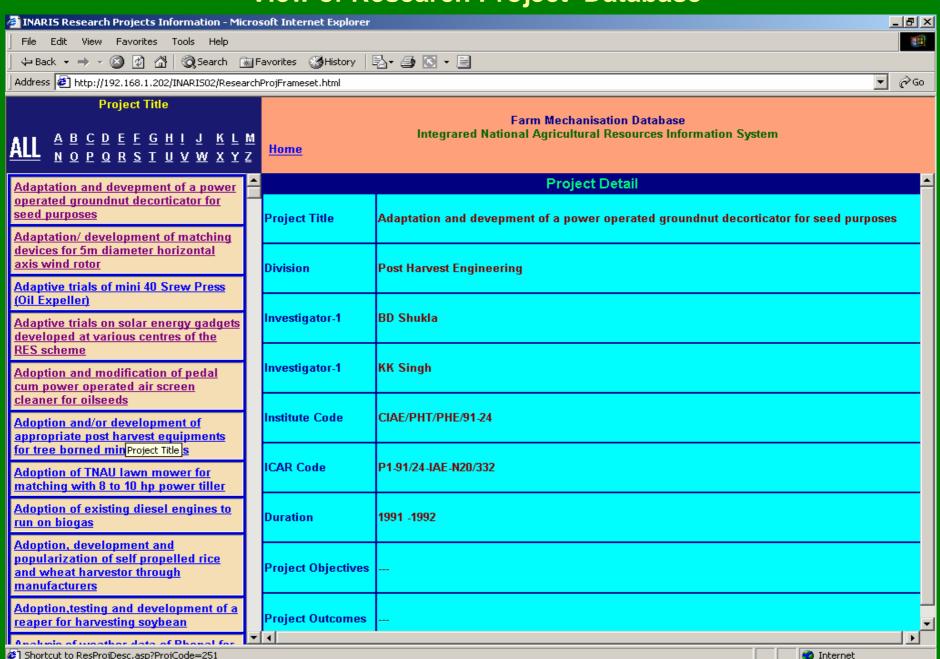
Ways of searching the Farm Mechanisation Database



Internet

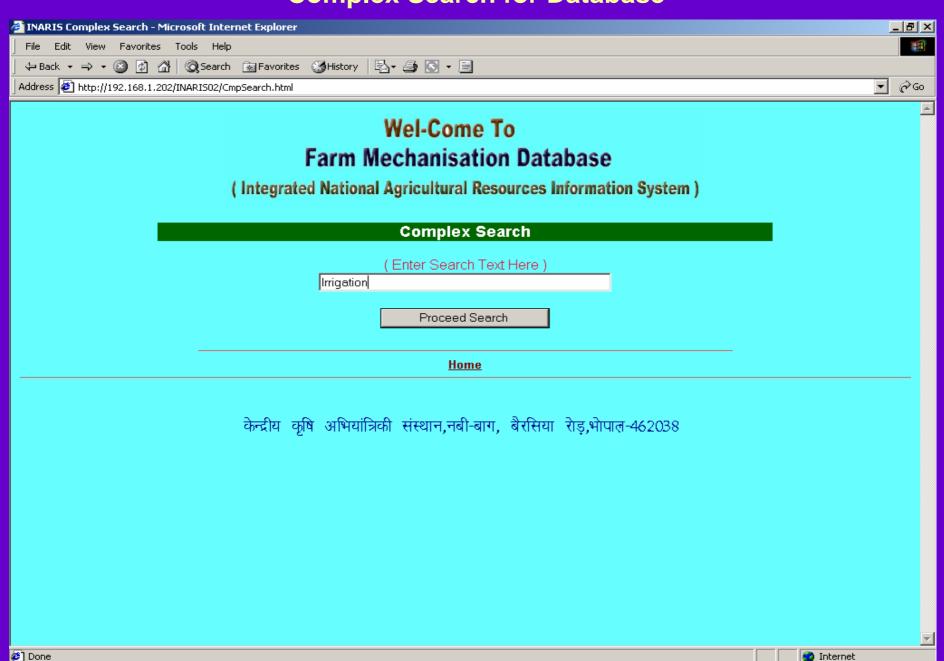
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View of Research Project Database

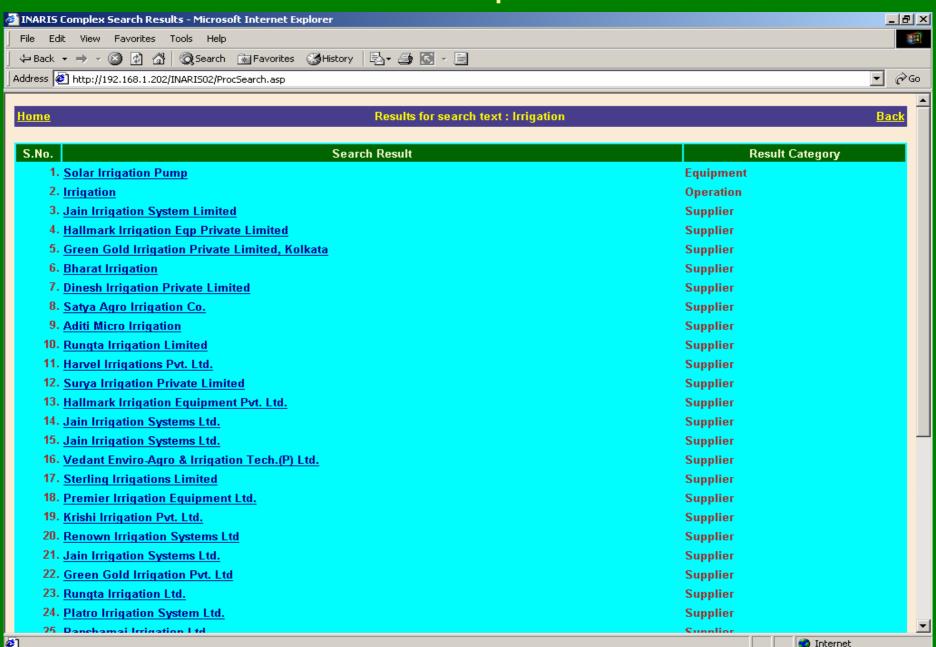


Internet

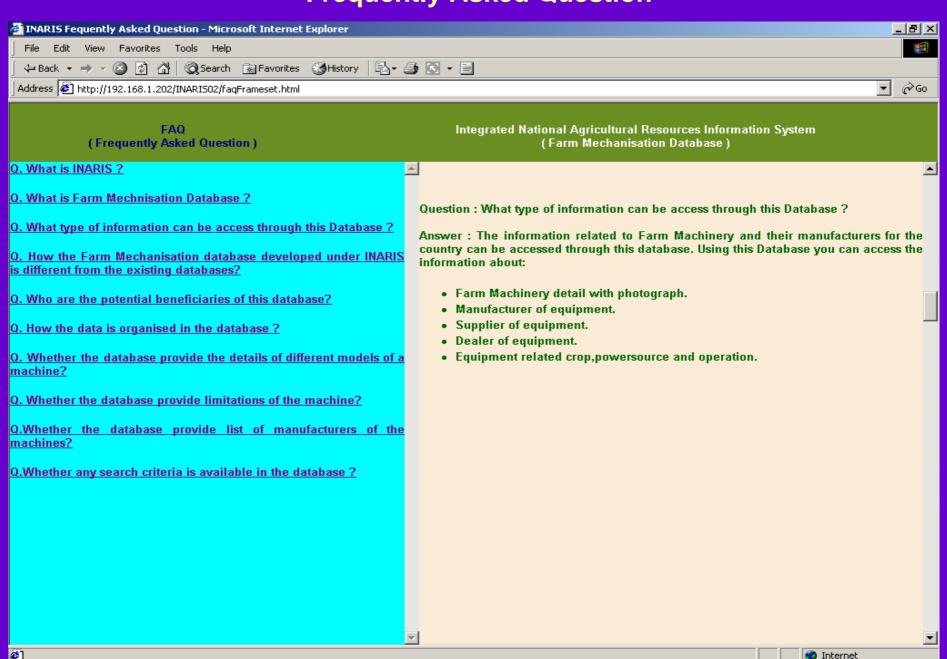
Complex Search for Database



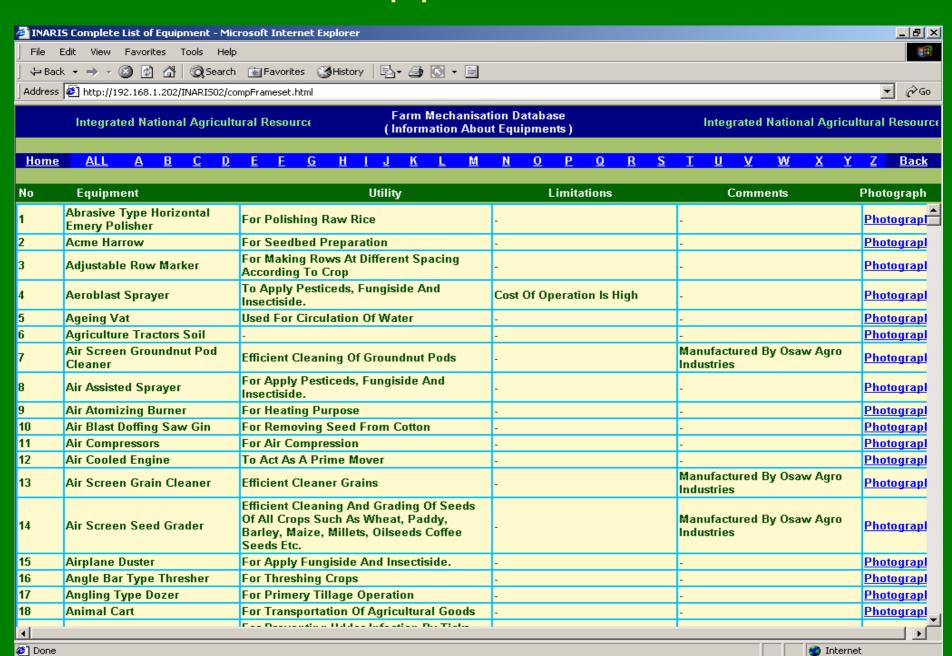
Results of Complex Search



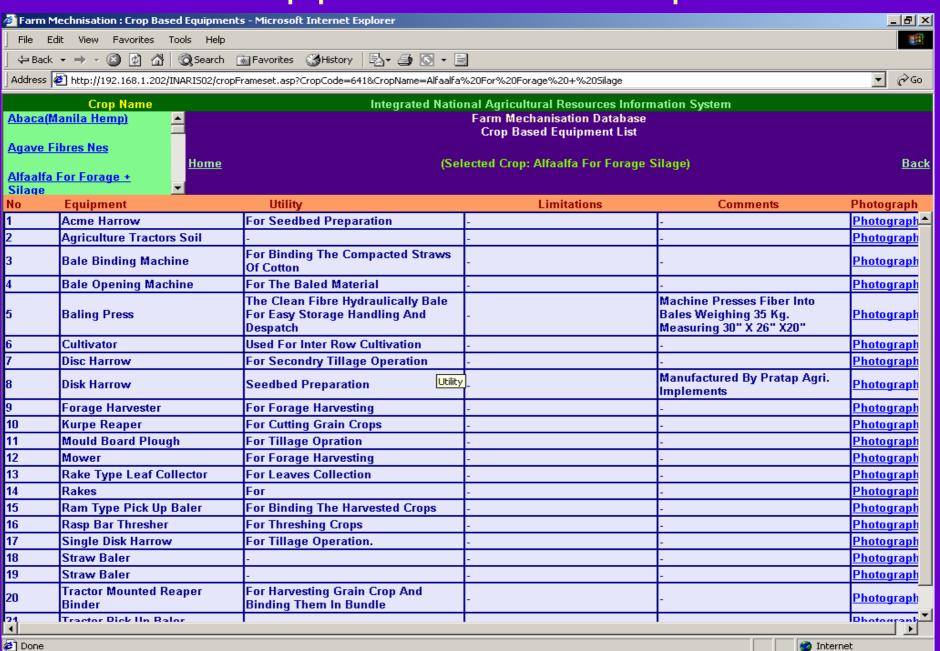
Frequently Asked Question



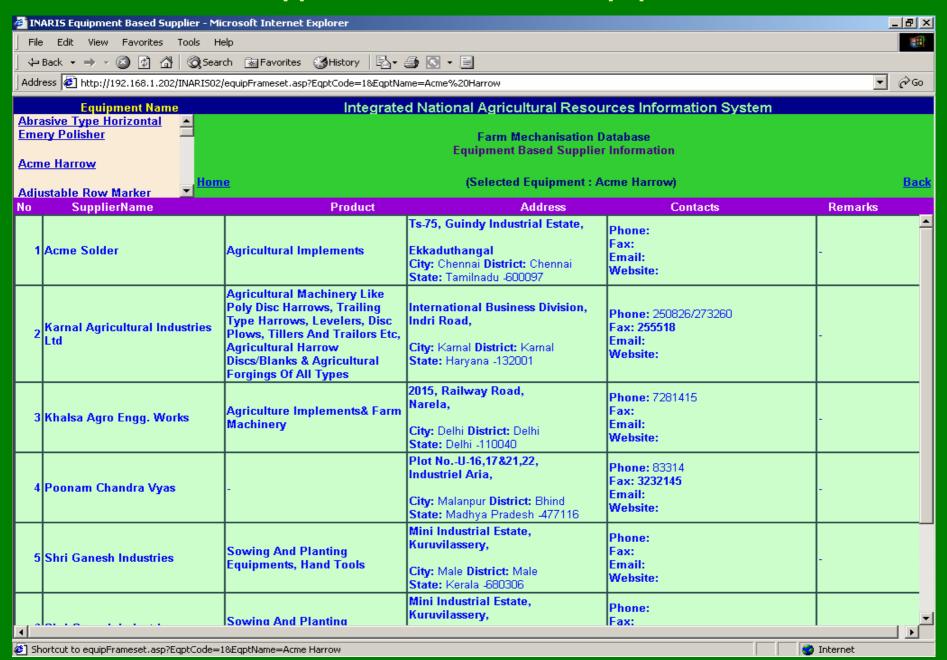
Equipment Search



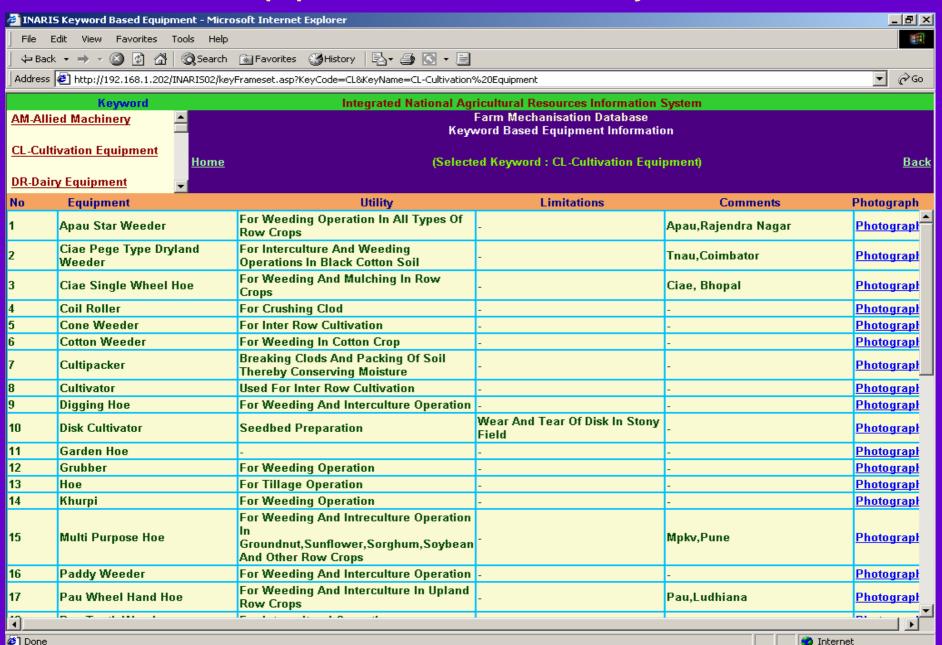
Equipment Search based on Crop



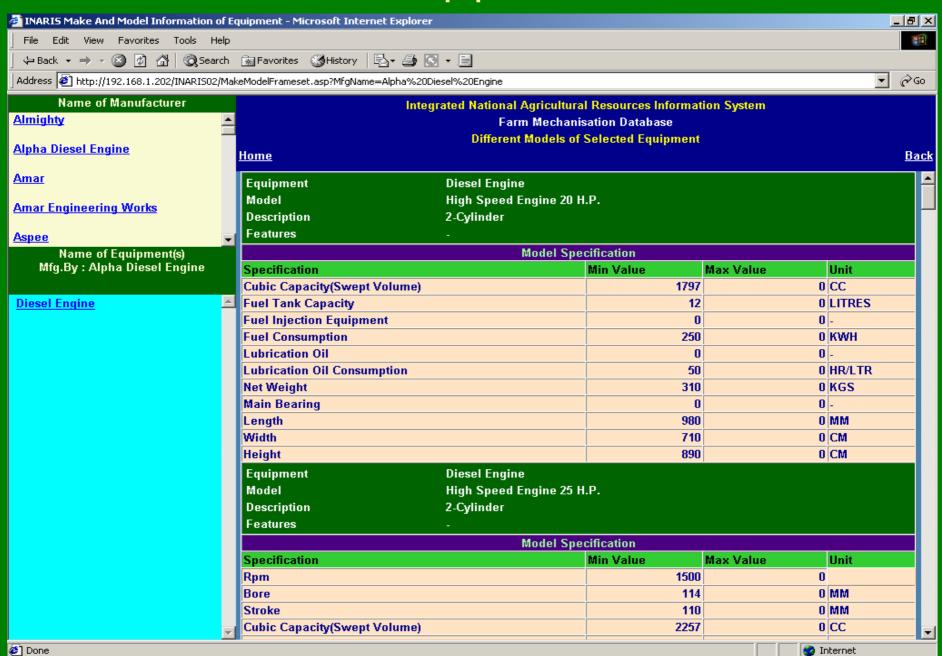
Supplier search based on Equipment



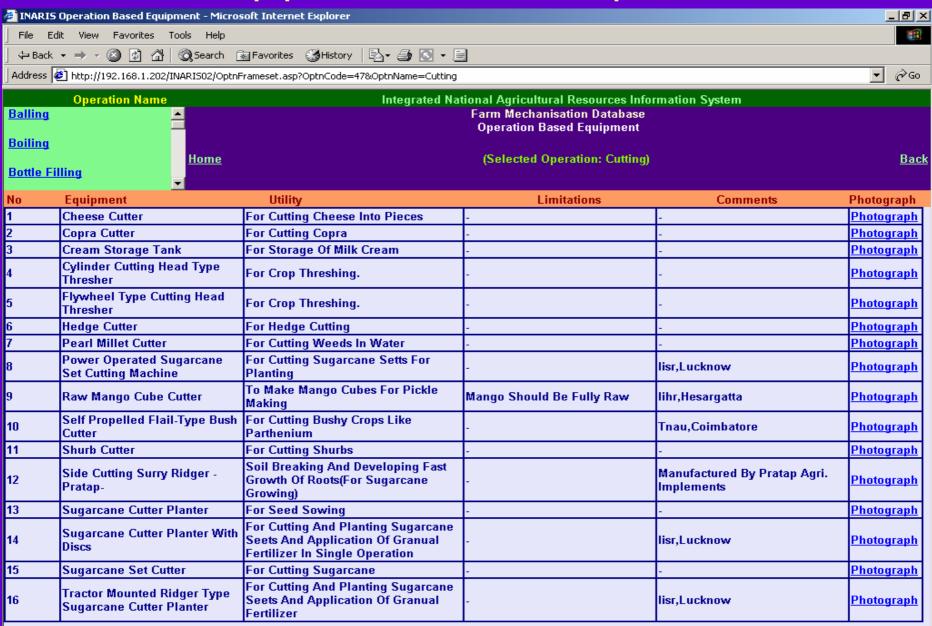
Equipment Search based on keyword



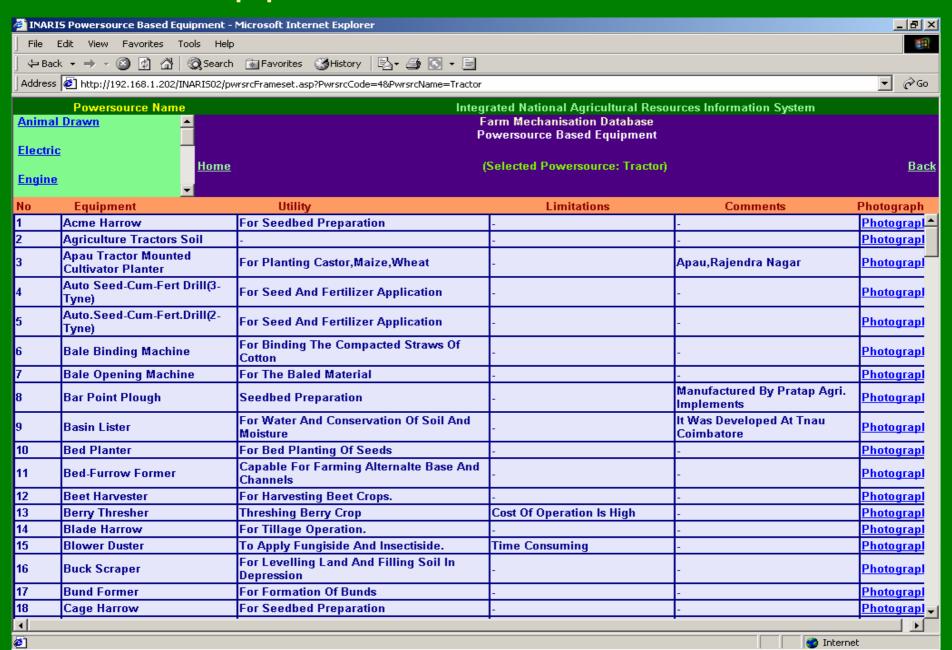
Search for Equipment's Models



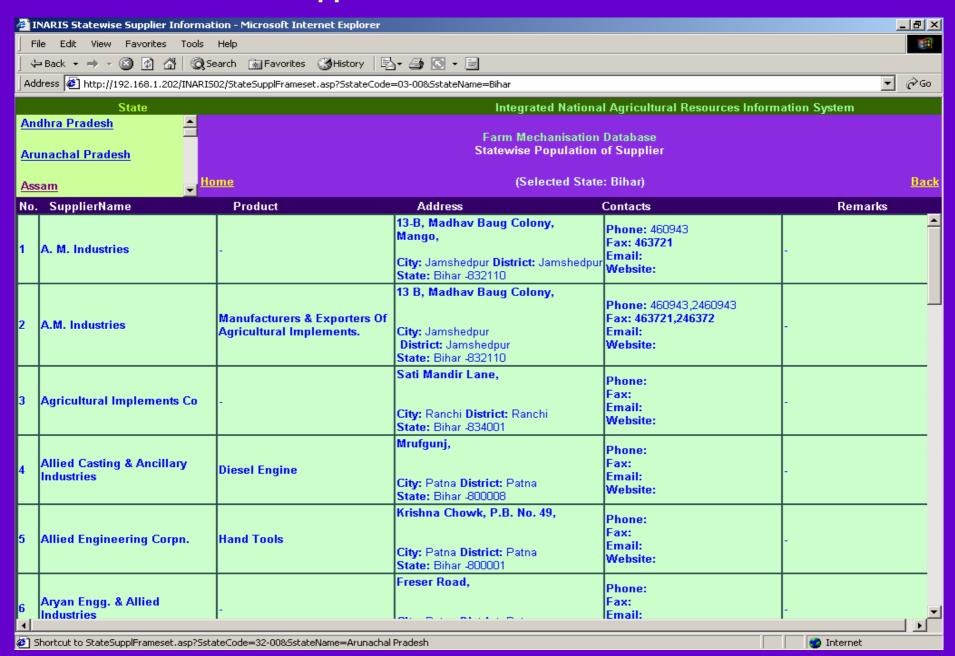
Equipment Search based on Operation



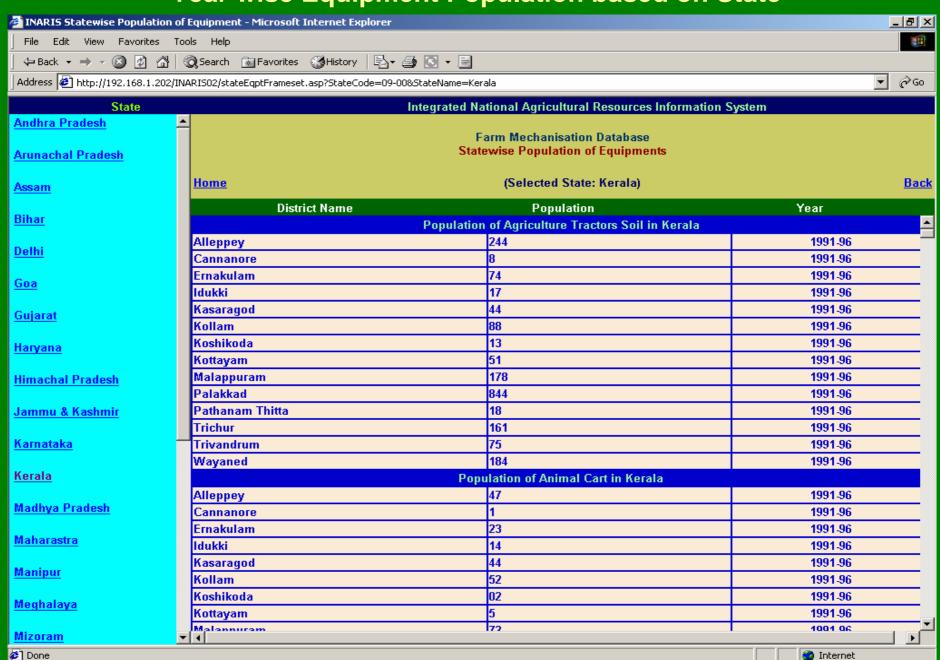
Equipment Search based on Power Source



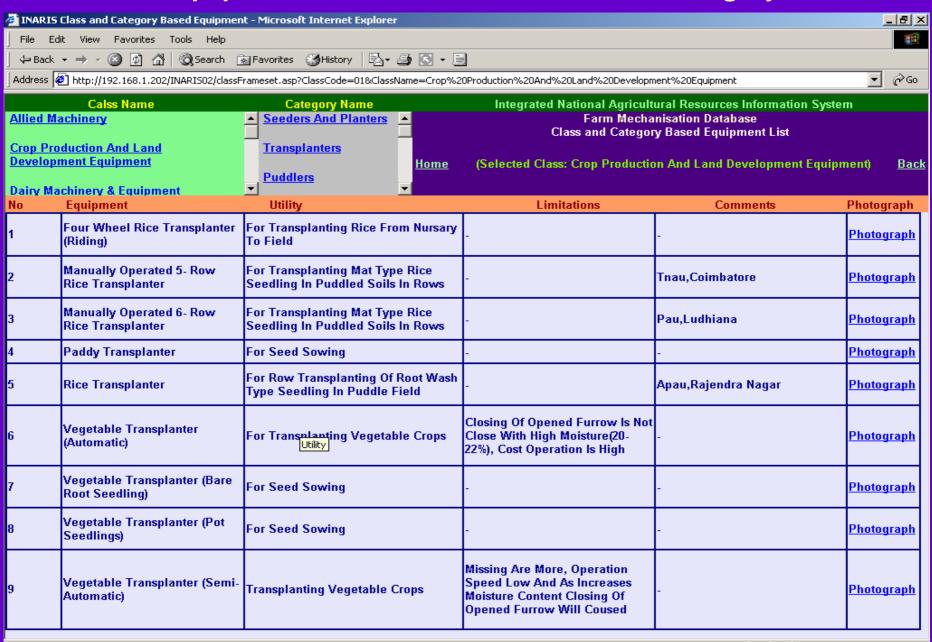
Supplier Search based on State



Year wise Equipment Population based on State



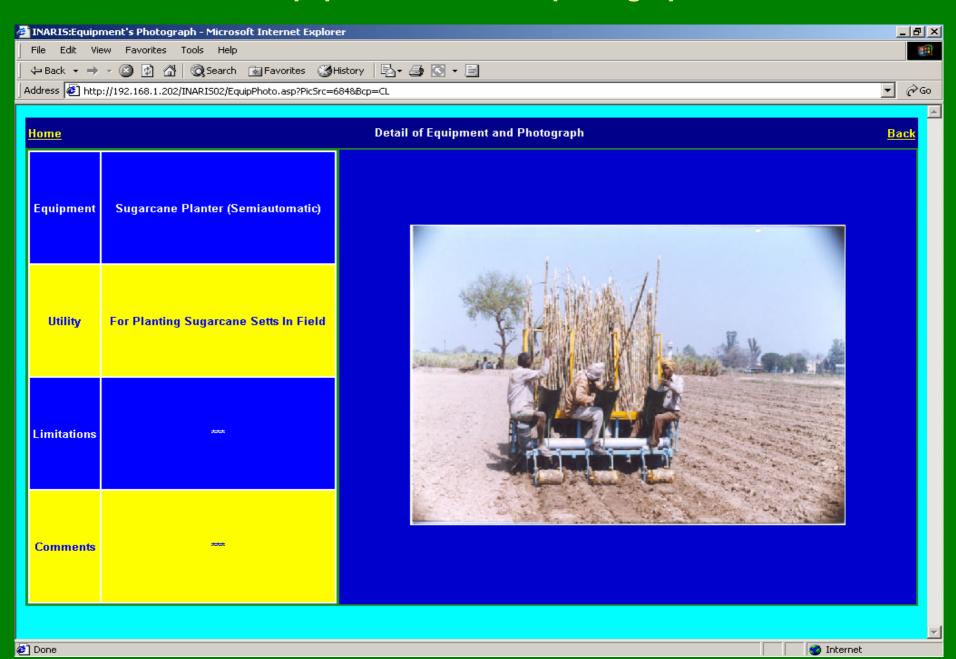
Equipment Search based on Class and Category



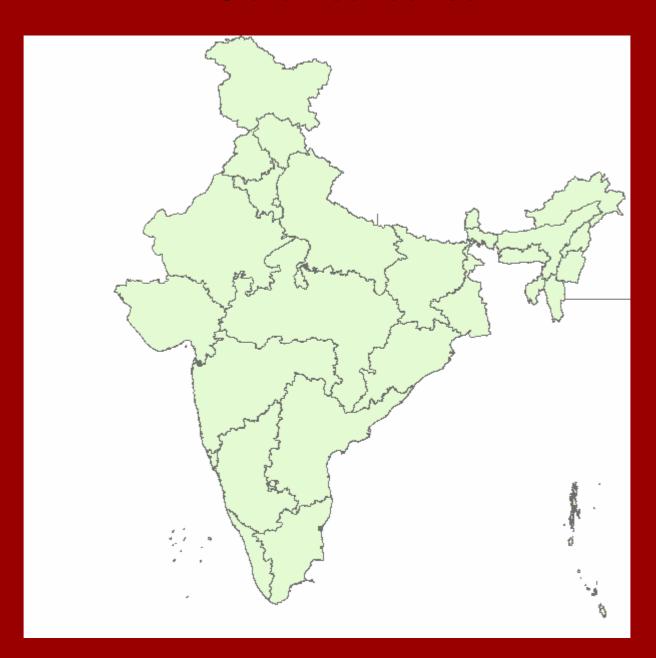
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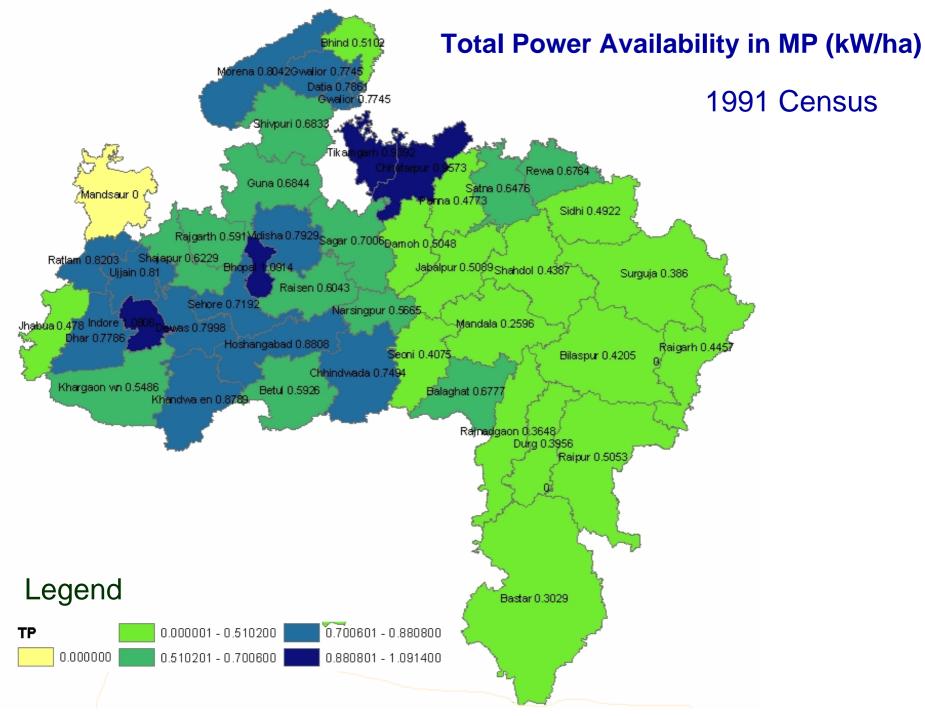
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Equipment Detail with photograph



State Boundaries





Information and Communication Technology in Agricultural Departments/ Offices under Government of India

Government of India (Ministry of Agriculture)

Departments

- Department of Agricultural Research and Education (DARE)
- O Department of Agriculture and Co-operation
- o Department of Animal Husbandry and Dairying

Attached Offices

o Directorate of Plant Protection, Quarantine and Storage

Subordinate Offices

- Aquaculture Authority
- Central Institute of Fisheries Nautical and Engineering Training (CIFNET)
- Directorate of Cashewnut and Cocoa Development (DCCD)

Autonomous Bodies

- National Institute of Agricultural Extension Management (MANAGE)
- National Institute of Agricultural Marketing (NIAM)

Boards

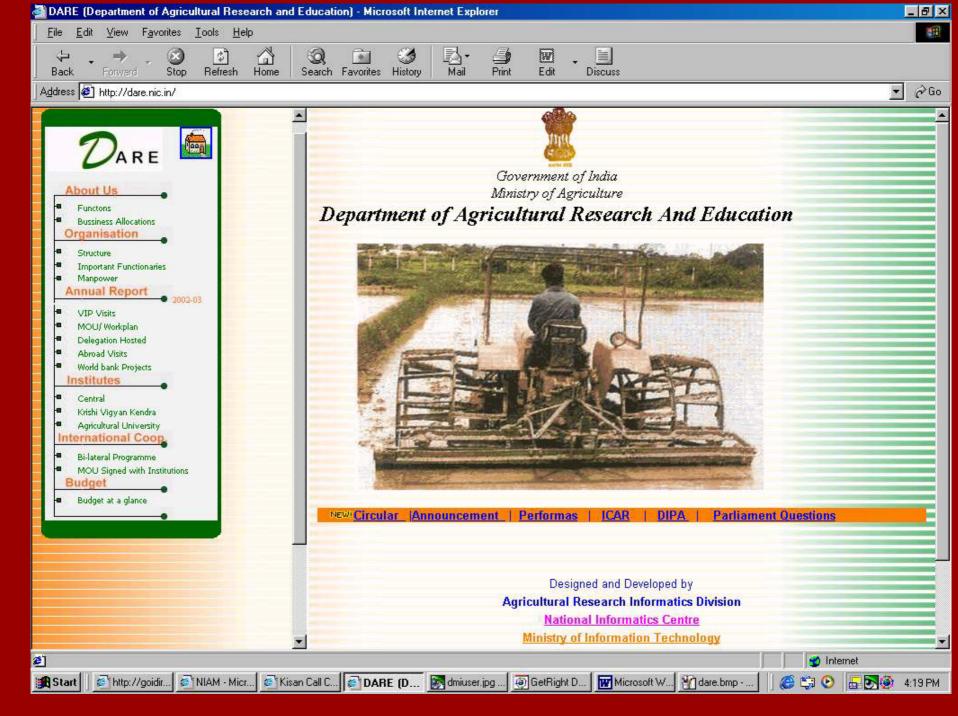
- Central Insecticides Board and Registration Committee
- Coconut Development Board
- National Dairy Development Board (NDDB)
- National Horticulture Board (NHB)

Councils

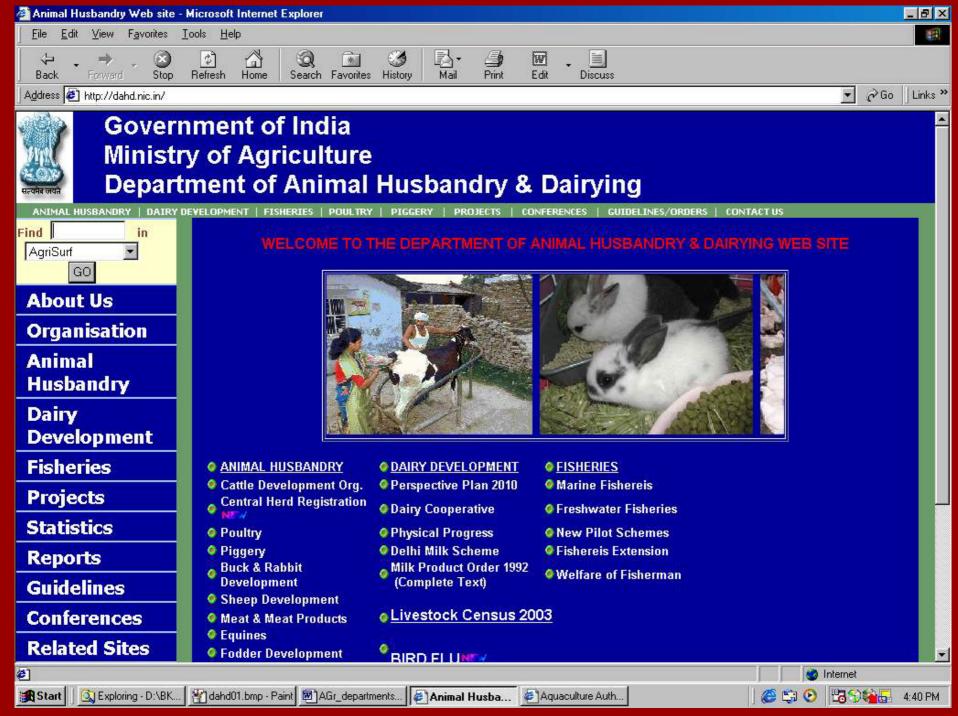
o Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR)

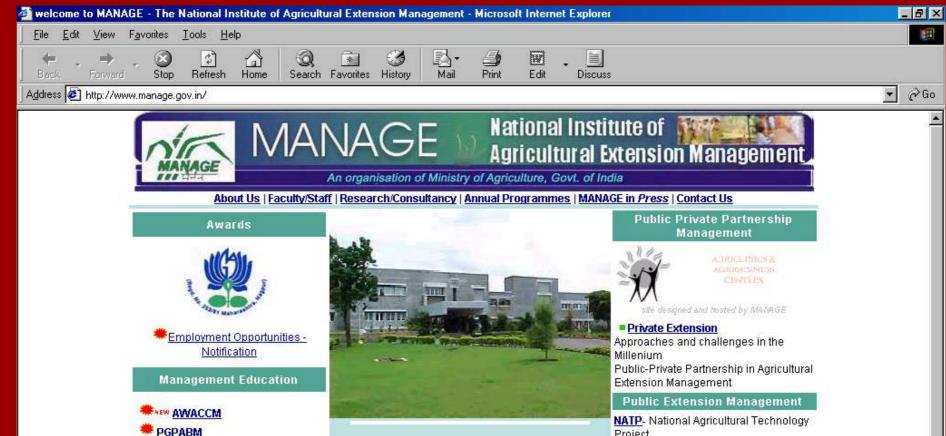
Others

- Agriculture Marketing Information System Network (AGMARKNET)
- Department of Agriculture and Co-operation Network (DACNET)
- Integrated Fisheries Project
- National Agricultural Co-operative Marketing Federation of India (NAFED)
- National Co-operative Development Corporation (NCDC)
- Natural Disaster Management
- Networking of Social Scientists









Admissions 2004-2006 |

PGP-AJMC

DAESI

Resources



MANAGE Publications

Agrilinks: Links to other websites



Staff Mail list

OUR VISION

To be counted among the most pioneering, innovative, farmer-focused and selfsupporting agricultural management institutes in the world.

MISSION

Facilitating the Acquisition of Managerial and Technical skills by Extension Officers, Managers, Scientists and Administrators in all sectors of Agricultural economy to enable them to provide most effective support and services to Farmers and Fishermen for practicing Sustainable Agriculture.

Project

PAR - Participatory Adaptive Research Project

Media and Cyber Extension

** NEW Kisan Call Center www.kisancallcenter.net)

Rvthu Vani

Media in the Service of Farmers

Cyber Extension

Changing the face of Indian Agriculture

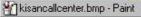
Go Search MANAGE

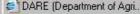
Search WWW



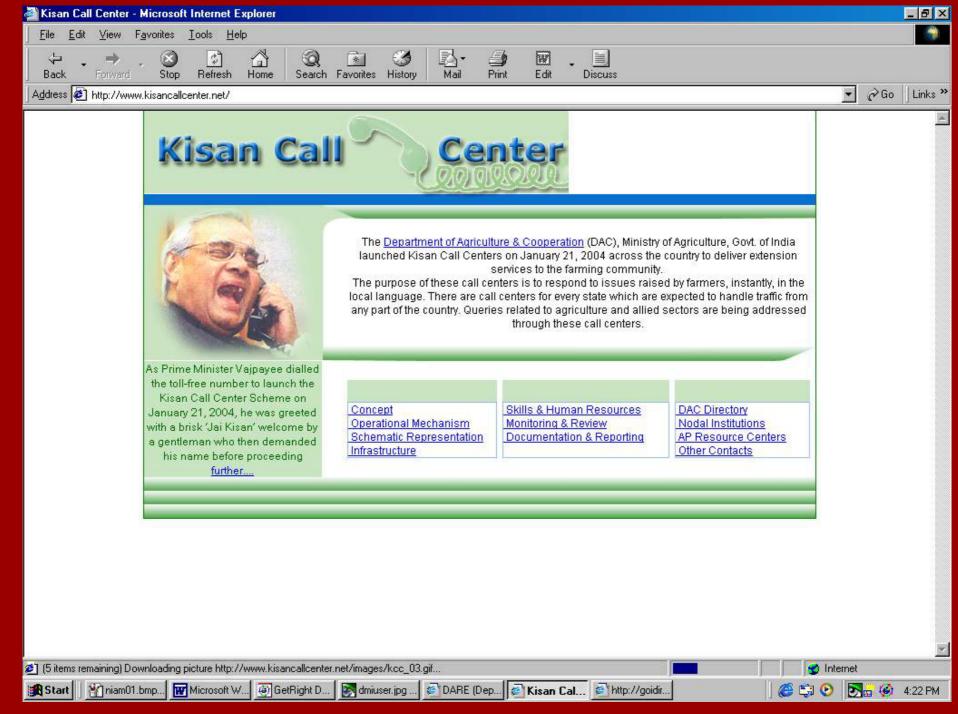


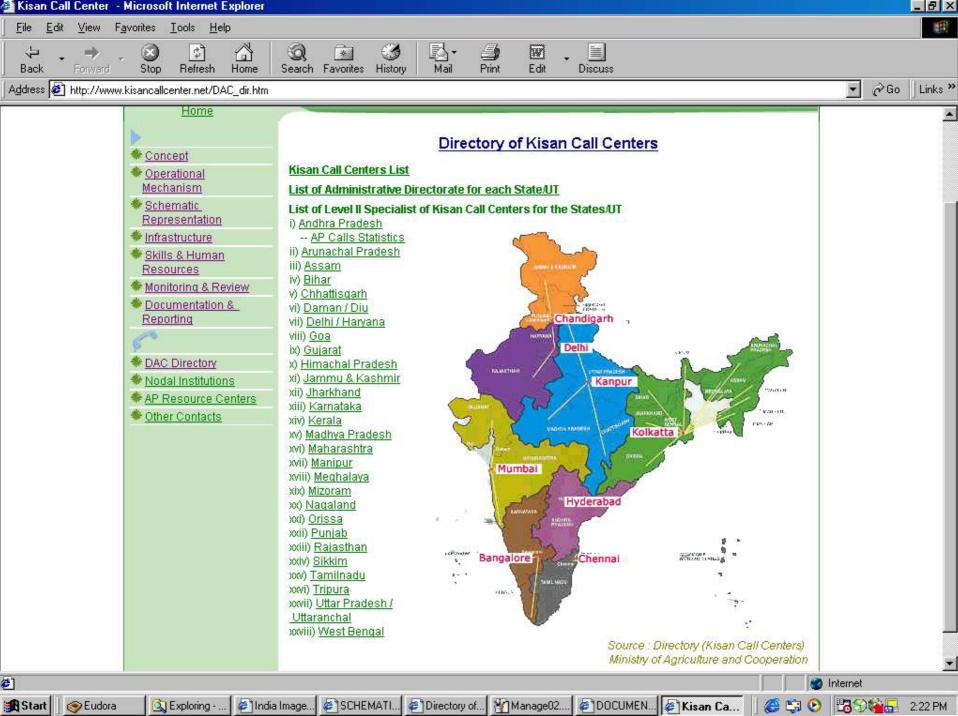


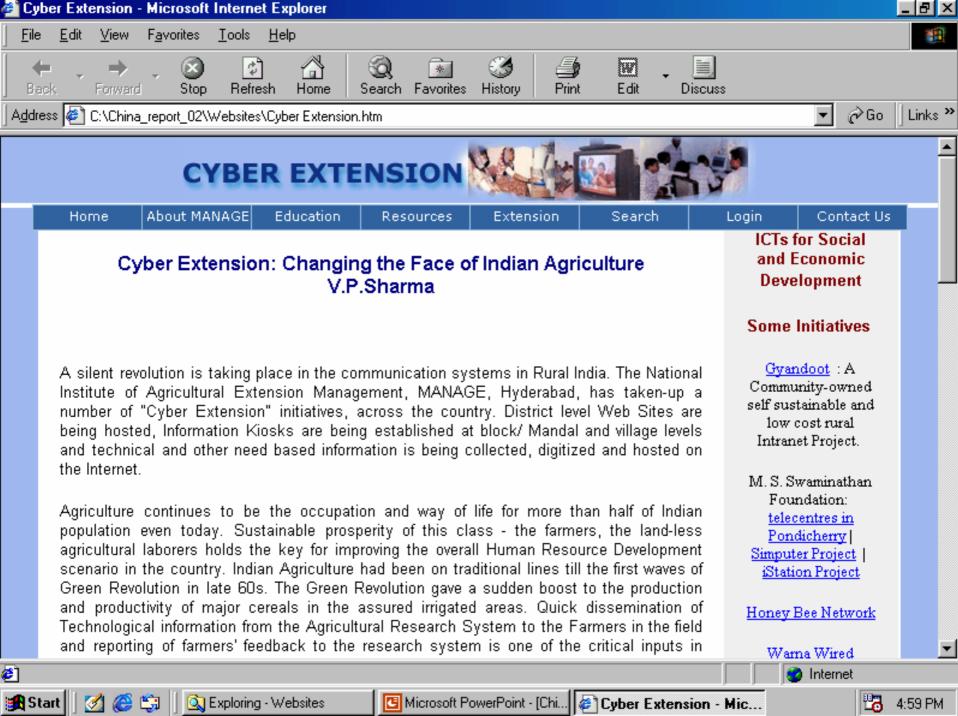




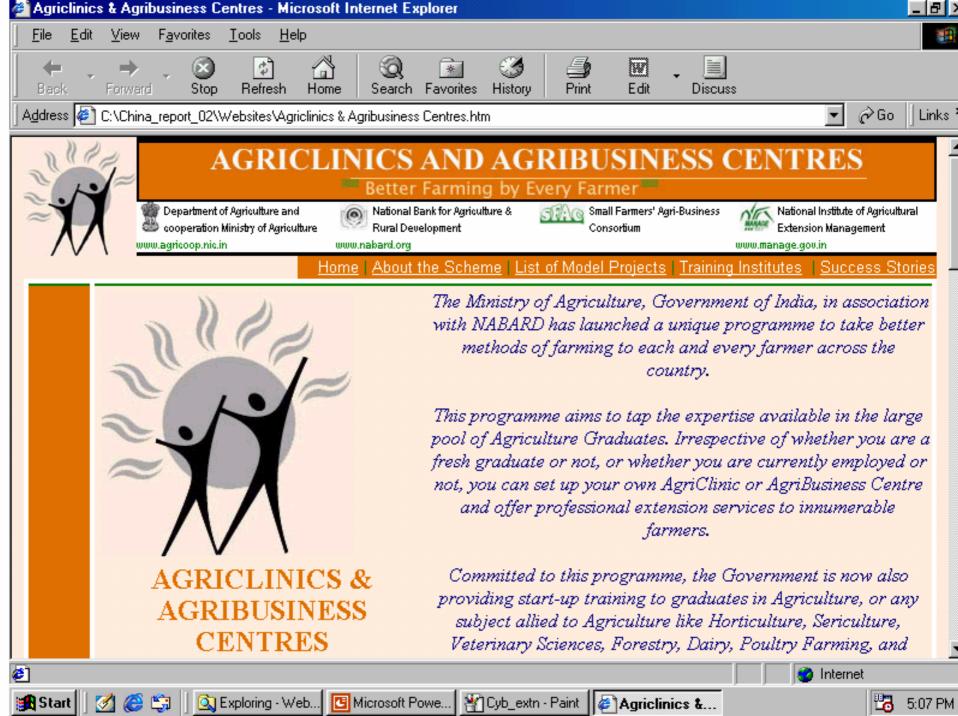




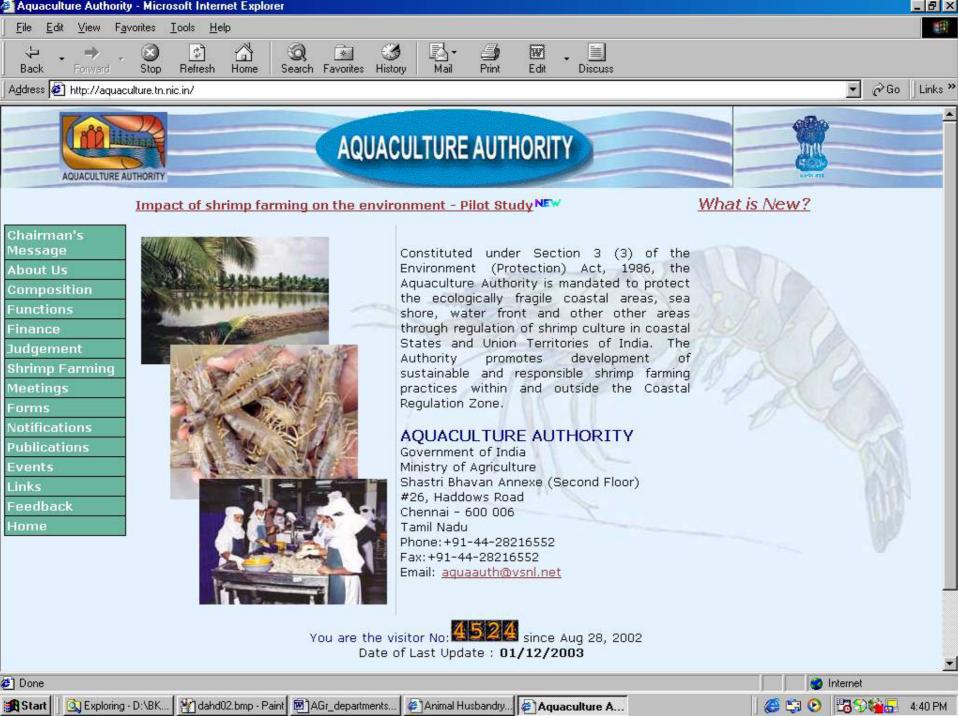


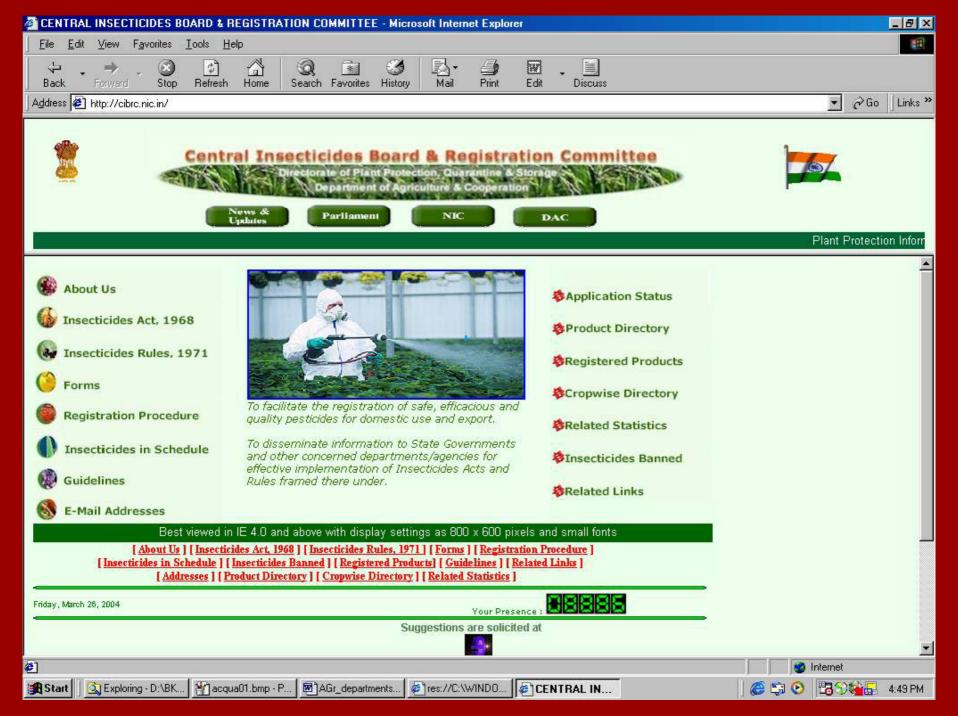


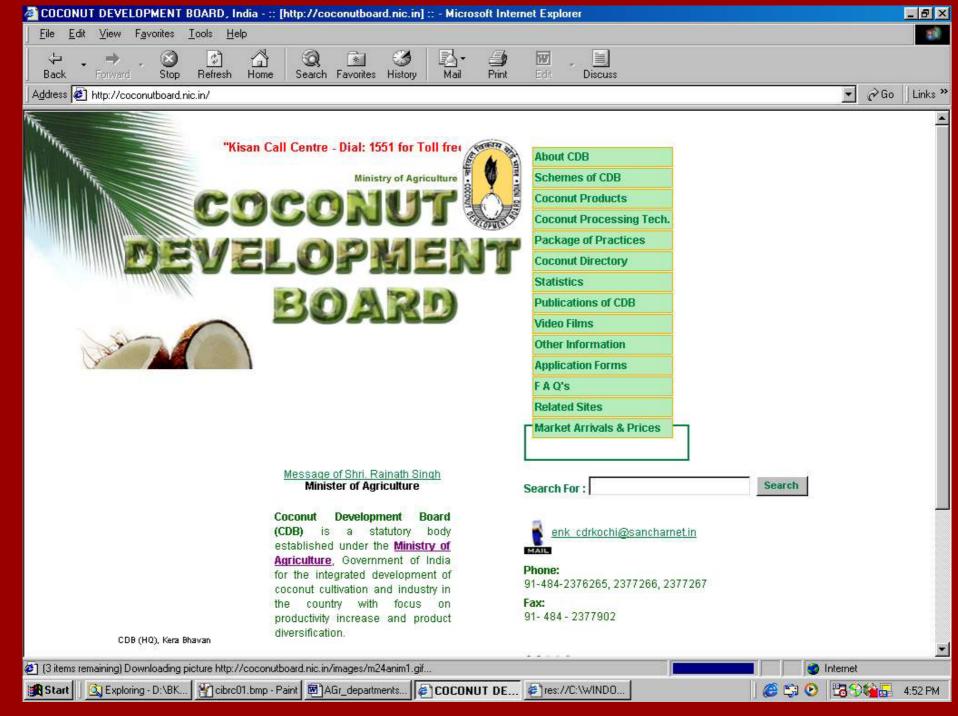


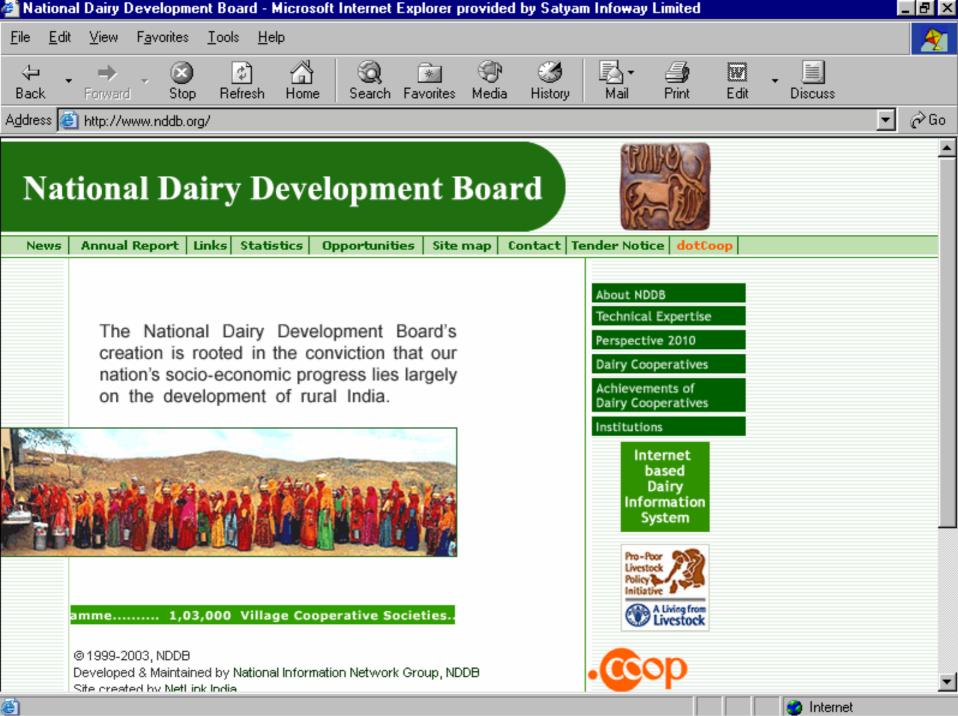






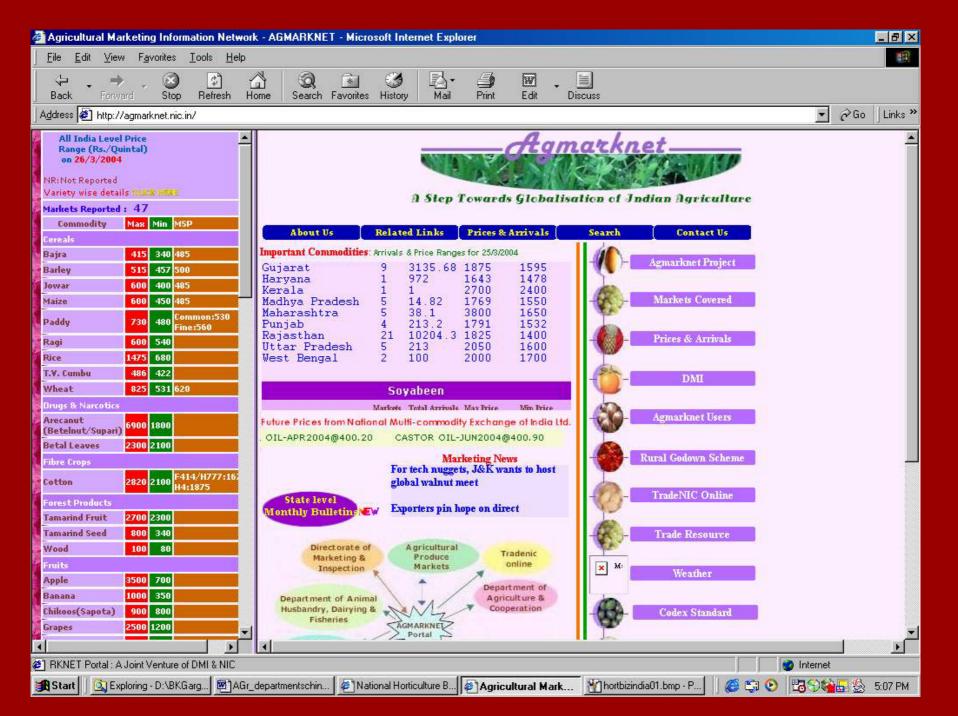


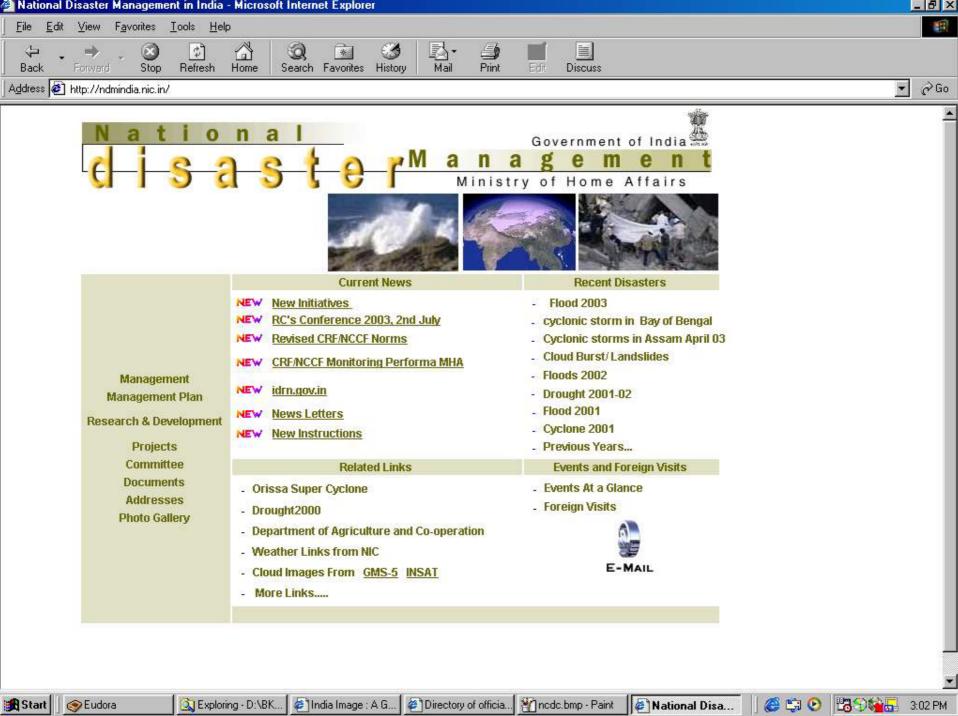


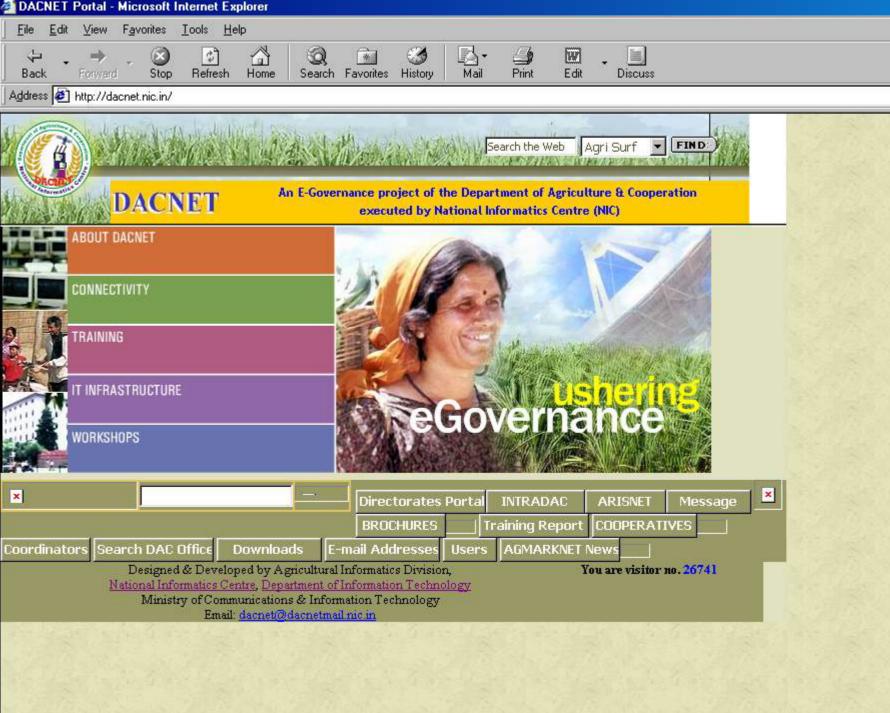


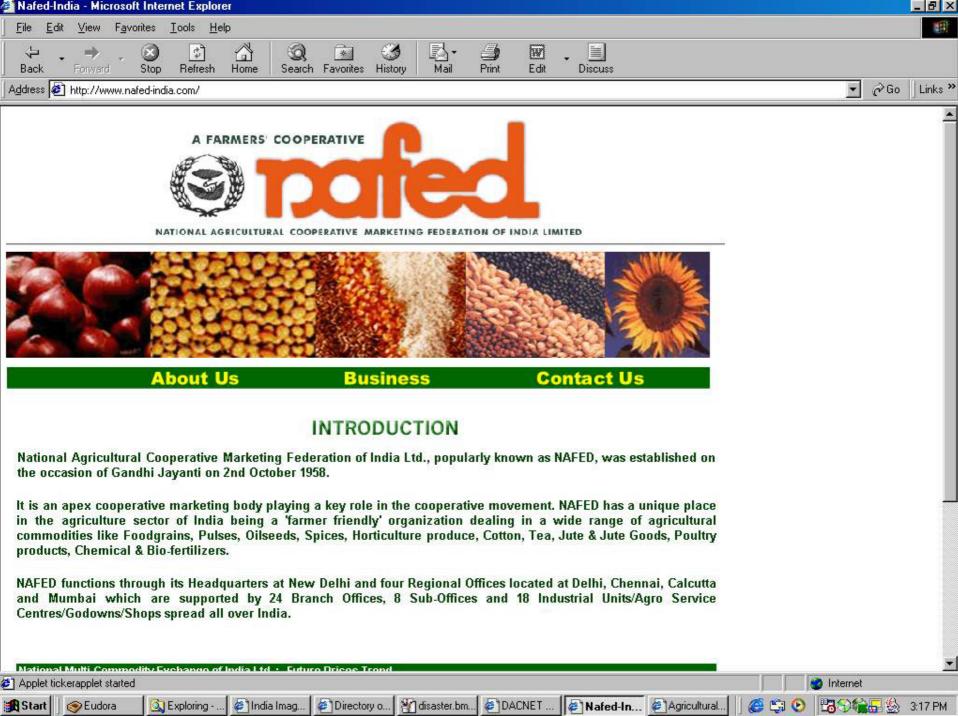


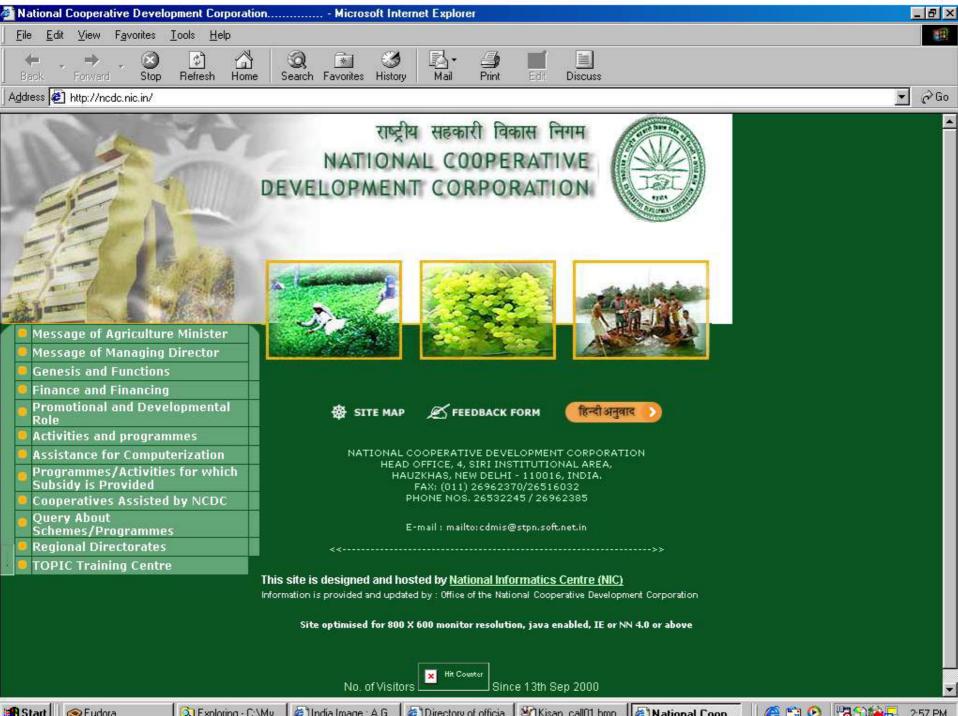
















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